

national patron, St. Ladislas. Two years later the Poles organized a second parish. Their combination church and school, a frame structure, is located on Marcelline avenue, in South Cleveland, and is dedicated to the Sacred Heart of Jesus. A third Polish parish was established in the northeastern section of the city, in 1891, under the patronage of St. Casimir. In the same year a second Italian parish was organized in the east end. Its first church (frame) was replaced in 1908 by a fine stone edifice. It is dedicated to Our Lady of the Holy Rosary.

April 13, 1891, the Right Rev. Bishop Gilmour succumbed to a long siege of serious illness, after having successfully governed his diocese for nineteen years. He was recognized as a public spirited man by those not belonging to his flock. He was acknowledged by his people as a prelate watchful over his charge, and looked to as a leader by the members of the Catholic hierarchy of this country. His death was deplored by Catholics and Protestants as a distinct loss to the church and to society, as was testified at a mass meeting held in Music hall, shortly after his demise.

The Right Rev. Monsignor F. M. Boff was then appointed administrator of the diocese, acting as such until the advent of the Right Rev. Ignatius F. Horstmann, who succeeded Bishop Gilmour in March, 1892. On his arrival he was welcomed by thousands of Cleveland's citizens, and soon gained the good will and respect of all who came in official or social contact with him.

A second Slovak parish was organized in 1893, under the patronage of St. Martin. Their first place of worship was the German Reformed meeting house, located on Henry street, and bought by them. It was replaced by the present splendid church, in 1908, and fronts on Scovill avenue, at the corner of East Twenty-third street. In 1893 the Catholic Hungarians (Magyars) were formed into a parish under the patronage of St. Elizabeth of Hungary. They have a neat brick church on South Woodland avenue. Their example was followed a year later by the United Greek Catholics, whose first church was built on Rawlings avenue, and dedicated to St. John the Baptist. They now have a handsome brick combination church and school on Buckeye road, near Woodland Hills avenue.

Between the years 1892 and 1908 there was a wonderful increase in the Catholic population of Cleveland. It is evidenced by the fact that it necessitated the formation of thirty parishes during that period, and composed mostly of the Slav race, with its variants of Slovaks, Poles, Bohemians, etc., who came from "fatherland" to better their condition in Ohio's metropolis. Following is a list of the parishes organized between 1892 and 1908: Blessed Sacrament, Immaculate Heart of Mary, Nativity, Sacred Heart of Mary, St. Agnes, St. Aloysius, St. Andrew, St. Barbara, St. Boniface, St. Catharine, St. Elias, St. Elizabeth, St. Emeric, St. George, St. Helena, St. Hyacinth, St. Ignatius, St. John Baptist, St. John Cantius, St. John Nepomucene, St. Lawrence, St. Marian, St. Martin, St. Nicholas, St. Paul, St. Philomene, St. Rose, St. Thomas, St. Vitus, St. Wendelin.

At present there are fifty-nine Catholic parishes in Cleveland. Classified according to languages spoken (thirteen) in their respective churches, there nineteen English speaking, and Irish parishes; nine German; eight Polish; five Bohemian; five Slovak; three Italian; two Magyar; two Slovenian; three Uniate-Greek Slovak; one Croatian; one Lithuanian; one Rumanian; and one Syrian.

* P.P.?

TABLE V.
SHOWING THE ANNUAL ARRIVAL OF IMMIGRANTS, COMPILED FROM ANNUAL POLICE REPORTS.

Country	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	Country		
England	420	12	455	242	203	103	97	124	335	667	829	479	183	141	160	321	515	434	275	288	116	29	29	42	4	36	29	21	21	47	49	73	88	199	153	54.....	England		
Germany	1,932	143	1,986	667	402	273	202	379	1,291	4,709	4,510	1,875	3,077	1,473	816	1,616	1,256	1,221	1,486	1,523	782	281	501	609	381	432	522	417	525	1,123	1,479	541	1,168	1,857	1,703	270.....	Germany		
Ireland	325	5	358	381	182	99	130	167	411	810	1,010	994	499	134	167	686	448	431	144	245	131	69	117	155	136	208	261	175	312	160	171	73	334	345	360	159.....	Ireland		
Scotland	29	14	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	40	35	49	29	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	11	25	...	2	12	17	53	6.....	Scotland
Wales	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	36	17	54	...	6	...	5	...	13	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	Wales
Bohemia	524	...	526	301	398	172	148	225	1,127	1,947	1,896	858	1,206	570	537	1,406	1,116	661	1,093	1,292	508	69	264	247	105	185	202	352	336	547	892	371	709	1,024	911	133.....	Bohemia		
Poland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232	221	418	694	545	794	1,054	794	136	524	885	396	623	1,192	1,453	1,900	2,833	3,211	1,637	3,082	2,039	2,514	453.....	Poland
Hungary	87	15	167	74	...	69	44	98	218	573	817	323	182	121	236	436	455	470	1,151	734	365	128	237	415	172	313	514	999	1,257	1,728	1,824	1,098	2,678	2,491	2,468	284.....	Hungary		
Russia	4	70	103	10	152	131	60	179	301	340	485	634	1,076	826	1,552	649	1,510	403.....	Russia	
Italy	12	10	47	87	12	23	10	7	52	23	60	16	42	30	130	71	191	194	103	125	83	54	146	286	226	301	555	439	981	1,219	1,932	1,464	1,918	2,836	1,963	252.....	Italy		
Switzerland	Switzerland	
Sweden and Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	21	82	76	...	24	19	4	63	138	66	40	20	6	3	26	71	18	27	69	5	37	99	204	122	178	128	134	24	and Norway
Denmark	10	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	8	33	30	28	20	27	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	19	9	13	...	...	Denmark	
Holland	47	...	42	29	8	...	7	35	75	2	Holland	
France	3	3	6	7	2	7	5	3	...	2	14	...	6	4	22	...	2	...	2	France	
Isle of Man	14	...	10	...	5	Isle of Man	
Finland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	12	8	126	33	72	4.....	Finland
Slavonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	159	570	489	603	256	3	174	255	94	166	157	342	330	1,321	1,246	390	1,545	1,912	2,116	384.....	Slavonia
Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	11	24	15	29	11	*28	†8	†35	14	†26	21	†7	†4.....	Arabia
Austria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	29	15	36	69	36	160	976	1,110	225	421	1,018	2,064	391.....	Austria
Turkey	Turkey
Roumania	1	2	234	133	274	677	995	73.....	Roumania		
Belgium	5	Belgium	
Greece	9	6	4	16	16	32	Greece	
China	1	China	

* Assyria. † Syria.

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