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DETROIT, MICH., MARCH 13, 1891.

WHOLE NO. 405.

FRAUD FINDS NO STRENGTH WHERE INTELLIGENCE PREVAILS.

Provide National Schools-Drawing Neares -A Civit National Institute-A Natural Bight-A Song of Maman Rights.

WE WANT MR. PRESIDENT,

reciprocity in rights more so than we do in trade; vote for vote bet ween the North and South is the demand. There is no lasting | have no better foundation than a diversity | caped the tragic fate of our noble Custer in prosperity in a government whose subjects are not atike equally protected in their richts. The government of the United States is the greatest political organization | achievements of my race in the scale of | and attacked the rear of the savage borde. upon the face of the earth. From the be ginning of its existence in the form of the thirteen original colonies, with no central force of general protection it has grown into the fermidable extension of 42 states aside from the territories, with a population of sixty odd millions of people. Our commerce belts the world, and our flag waves in every part to the drum beat of the English tattoo. We have abolished the slavery of human flesh from the land. we have raised the former slave from cattledom to manhood, it now remains to raise him from being a political nonentity to a factor in the functions of government, making his citizenship an equality of rights | property. Nothing remains but to secure | zenship. Shame and disgrace upon those with all other citizens. But the equality of citizenship which be-

longs to every subject is something more

the aggregate of a lits citizens, and this condition is secured by no other means than the education of the masses, so that the facility provided by the nation shall be such as constitutes a great educational ladder, with one end in the gutter, and the other amidst the stars, and upon which every citizen may climb from the lowest round of ignorance to the top round of an educational qualification, fitting him for the responsibility of citiz-nship, white and black, rich and poor alike. This is what the bouth wants in order to solve its socalled Negro problem. Inequality of knowledge produces disrespect which in its turn, produces discord. Fraud and the violation of rights can find no strength where intelligence prevails. Compulsory education is the duty and the obligation which every government ower to its citizeus. Government has no more right to allow ignorance to prevail than drunkenness, nor theft, and as it prohitits the latter so it should prevent the former by providing National schools in every state as it does Federal courts. If every colored citizen in the South was able to, read and Federal protection in the exercise of his civil rights, but he would protect himself as does his white fellow citizen, by means of his intelligence. Already, despite all the disadvantages, the Negro has, by his advancement in education, drawn himself higher and nearer the plane of civil equality with his white fellow cilizen. His progress is so widely known and so marvellous in the short space of a quarter of a century that reference only is sufficient here in speaking to so intelligent an audience. It remains only for wider opportunity to be given the colored citizen before his ignorance is charged against him as a ground for any denial of equality of rights. As the government seeks to educate the citizen at West Point and Annapolis to the end that he may be efficient in protecting his country, so likewise let Congress pass the Blair bill or some other more efficient educational measure, and let us have acided to the military and naval national schools a civil national educational institute in every state, whose portals shall be open to every citizen in the United States. These will be national bul warks against ignorance and will recure domestic tranquility and national prosperity. Equality of citizenship consists also in equality of opportunity. Every man should have the right to be the equal of his fellow ci izen. There is an undoubted inequality in this respect between the two races in our land. Absolate equality may not be found in all conditions in human life, but the right to secure happiness in this world according to one's merit and ability is both a natural and constitutional right. A condition of serfdom in labor, peonage or yassalism never gave to any people lasting prosperity. How long has the slave labor of the South lasted with the equal free labor of the North? It was begotten in robbery and lost in war trying to save it; and the lesson it has taught would not reproduce it for millions of promised power and similar wealth to its former possessors. I therefore plead for an equality of all citizens to labor and he industrious. The believers in the equality of citizenship as a measure of peace and prosperity for the republic should never shut the doors of trade or industry against a citizen because of race or color. Yet it is done and it is painful to observe to what extent. Precept and practice do not go together in this respect. I

THE THOUSANDS OF COLORED YOUTH throughout the length and breadth of our common country the equality to labor with reater consideration to occupy the have that ballot counted as cast.

The class of citizens mest affected by this wrong are our colored citizens of the South, and the danger grows with the intel'igence of those deried the right, for it is against all experience to find subordina tion of rights, and much less total deprive igent per ple.

But it is urged that the Negro is unfit for he ballot as belonging to an inferior race. I stamp the charge as false and made by owards. The truly brave discains to adopt these projud ces against a race which | killed our brave soldiers who barely esof color; but rather base their judgment | the battle of White Clay creek, but were upon substantial evidence of their progress. measured in accordance with their deeds. | colored Ninth, who rade, as they once rode I make no false or proud boast of the before, at the time of the Meeker massicre, progress when I state that in the short scattering them in every direction and thus space of 25 years it has made greater ad vancement than any known race of people | citizens who, perhaps, if they were in Conrecorded in history. Emancipated, they gress today, would probably vote against started out with freedom only-houseless, penniless and ignorant, amidst their former | faith without works is dead, so likewise masters writhing under disappointment in principles without men to carry them out conquest, loss of property, humiliation in are fruitless, worth'ess. I must speak ancestral pride and political prestige, offering every objection to the alleged cause of | have shown political fidelity, we are contheir suffering; we find yet today the eman cipated slave not a totally ignorant class, but in the scale of knowledge having teach. ers, theologians, lawyers, doctors, musicians, artists, inventors, authors, journalists; and possessed of millions of dollars and owning vast property in land, right on the spot where they themselves were owned as them and all other citizens that equality of rights which will not only secure to them the free, fair and equal employment of than a legal right, it is also a status which | their suffrage, but peace, harmony and every government should seek to attain in prosperity to our country. The colored poet, Madison Bell, than whom no more heroic songster of human rights has ever sang, says;

> "There is no right a free man has So purely sucres as his choice, However pereft he'll cling to this, And in its potency rejoice. For in its exercise he stands The peer of titled wealth a d state. lowe'er possessed of apreading lands Or gifted they in h gh dehate. Or much u on themselves they dote, For there is no station in our land
> Which tanks a man above his vote. The right to exercise a right
> The right to choose twint man and man, And in the ri ht do all he can
> Is n anhood clothed w th liberty, The just, inherent right of all,

Regardless of liberty." It is well in reflecting up a the inequality of citizenship, for us to remember that with the right of citizenship secured to the colored man the power of thought and reflection upon the discrimination exercised towards him has grown, and that to set him apart for any particular privilege in office or otherwise is to discriminate against him and to classify him instead of equalizing his rights. He is entitled to no more write and was instructed in the liberal or greater rights than any other citizen: nor branches of education, he would need no is he entitled to any less. Capability and integrity should measure his rights and not his race or color. The Republican party has been the party which declared his man-

EQUAL RIGHTS AS A CITIZEN.

It is the party which does not set his life on a die and place his head as a target for political revenge. It is therefore the party whose duty is to protect him in all his civil rights, cost what it may, and when this protection is not secured him be should not be expected to bestow on this party his alleglance. It is not expected of his whire fellow citizens, nor is it given.

Do not regard 1 im in the light of a slave.

but as a free man and a citizen, and remember that when the obligarchy of sl very attempted to destroy this Union and the hydra headed tyrant pointed its pol-onous fang at the right of all men to enjoy life and liberty, let the loyel men of the country who now hesitate to secure him in the exercise of his franchise equally with themselves, upon the pretences of social disarrangement, race conflict and commercial interests remember that the Negro citizen has always been a law-abiding citizen formenting no discord, not even when his liberty was at stake; that he has cost this government of his country neither blood, ammunition, blankets nor food, to prevent him taking the life of countless of our brave white fellow-citizens, as has the Indian, to whom our country has given \$43,000,000 up to 1864, and for whom our country is yet constantly legislating, entreating to be law abiding, and receiving in return the basest treachery, and yet who are nevertheless treated as men, and as a nation. What a shame is this inequality of treatment between two classes of people!

The hue and cry raised in Congress by the opponents to the federal election bill now pending, declaring that if it become a law, it would produce race conflict sectional strife, I pronounce a false alarm. designed to deprive the colored citizen of his political rights and to keep him in a state of political vassalage. We have been stabled in the house of our friends and made political outcasts by those who aided the Democrats in the Senate to defeat the means to secure its passage. To those who have sold the Republican party's birthright in the enjoyment of all its members to liberty, equality and justice for a mess of silver pottage, I say you will receive the fate of the unfaithful to a sacred trust.

Already the upus tree, planted by the unfaithful to the party's pledge and trust, has begun its blight, the first victim falling in all other citizens. Our next and last topic | Kansas. The home of the hero of Ossauson the inequality of citizenship is that of tomes will never condone treachery to the the exercise of the ballot. I can conceive principles for which her brave John Brown

choice of him who is to govern him and to ! think we should? Ales for such subterfuges and sacrifices before a just God.

Can this inequality last and the republic long continue to prosper? Can this inequality last and the country be safe? When the equality of rights are sought to be denied the colored citiz n and are disregarded ever by the legislators of our own party let them tion of the same, lorg suffered by an intell- be remembered not only at Fort Wagner. but from the toot of Bunker Hill to the steps of Appomattox Court House; let them be remembered even as late as when the hostile Indians thinned the ranks of our brave worriors but a few short weeks ago. saved by our uniting brave and loyal saving the lives of hundreds of our fellow the passage of the federal election bill. As plainly. By the acts of those to whom we stantly left to study the pages of self-preservation as against fidelity to party. Whether it is easier and sufer to endanger our lives in casting an unprotected ballot or not is the question. All bonor and praise and gratefulness to those who stood by the election bill which seeks to protect the ballot and secure the equality of citiwho failed to do their duty in this direc tion. Glary and honor to old Massachu setts and Ohio, and all those who are yet faithful and true to the constitution and the equality of citizenship. Honest John Sherman will no sooner turn his back upon lows: the equal rights of citizens or be scared by Southern bulldezing than the fearless Mc Kinley will desert his stand in the needed

protection of American industries. In conc'uding this address I do not think we can werlook the inequality of citizenship as it exists between the old classes of persons and as such under the constitution formed the duties of a command in said rigit are unquestionably citizens. Now why should they be denied an equal enjoyment of civil rights with men? The only answer that can be given is, that it is not customary or that they are not equal to the responsibility with men. The latter reason must be abandoned in the light of the progress of women in art science and litera-ture during the past 20 years. I am an absolute and unqual fied advocate of the right of women to vote, but say that in no case where individual woman has the responsibility of the family ought to be denied the right to vote.

It has been well said that "the suffrage belongs neither to man nor woman as such but to the unit of the family." If it be to because upon him rests the duty, so likewise as to woman. Above all, can the advocates of equality of rights between citizens without regard to color deny the same to woman? He who asks equality of rights for himself must concede them to his sister. And last but not least we find inequality of citizenship as between our Northern Republican citizen and his brother in the South. The protection given the Northern white Republican is not the same as given his fellow white Republican in the South. And why? Because the laws of the several states as they operate upon the citizen in the South are demonstrated as above the laws of the nation. This is the seed of our future decay as a Republic unless remedied.

Protection of civil rights belong to the white man and to the Negro as well in the South as in the North. What a commentary upon the strength of our government when a white man of the South is not allowed to hold an effice bestowed on him by a great nation because a Southern man objects to his politics!

How long, oh, how long shall this continue, and the Repub ic be safe?

Nothing remains for the American reople as a great nation to do but to wipe out from her midst such laws, customs or prejudices which recognize the inequality of citizenship and the distinction between man and his fellow, based on race or color. remembering that the safety of the Republic is the equality of its chizens under the law, and in the pursuit of their happiness. This done, which must be done and will be done ere long, and we than shall justly and truly boast of our land as the home of our brave and the land of the free. A country in which all men of one blood upon the face of the earth may dwell in the pursuit of happiness. The child and the man, the alien and the sons of our commor country, rich and poor, black and white alike. Mr. President and fellow citizens, the equality of citizenship is the safety of the Republic. I know of no other party so competent to maintain this doctrine as the G. O. party, with its principles, its victories and its loyalty—long may it live! Strong may it be, and so it will be if courageous and just."

Prof. Straker was frequently interrupted by applause and given hearty cheers at the

William Rictor, an Afro-American bootblack was by a jury awarded \$10 000 to the Greatest Commander of all whose against the Texas and Pacific railroad com- armies never meet defeat. pany at New Boston, Texas. The plaintiff was thrown from a train and falling under the wheels had both legs cut off.

THE FIRST KANSAS VOLUNTEERS RELIEVED BY CONGRESS.

From the Heart of Africa-How Little Difference-Run Against a Suag-The Discussion Continues.

THE PLAINDEALER can always be found in Washi gton at the office of the Correspond at Mr. T. J. Cailoway, 930 F. s reet N. W. Special correspondence of The Plaindealer.

WA-HINGTON, March 9. As the hands of the clocks in the two chambers of the capital pointed to 12 o'clock on Wednesday, the 51st Congress was a thing of the past. For 36 hours congressmen had worked in a most vigorous way and when place in these last days would hardly be desirable. One bill, however, was passed. which will gladden the hearts of some crippled and aged Afro-Americans or their wives or children. It was the bill for the relief of the First Kansas Volunteers whose cause has been so ably pleaded in THE PLAINDEALER. On Monday Mr. Perkins of Kansas called it up and asked unantmous consent for its passage. To this request Mr. Bland of Missouri, and Mr. Kerr of Iowa objected. A vote being taken on its consideration there was a great majority in its favor, over two thirds. The bill speaks for itself and reads as fol-

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of R presentatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, that all officers of the First Kansas Colored Volunteers who were muste ed into the service of the United States on or refore the second day of May, eighteen hundred and sixty-ibree, shall take rank and be e ti led to pay from the citizens as related to sex. Our women are date when they respectively held and perment or in the compenies and battalions of which said regiment was composed of a rank equil to the rank they respectively held when mu-tered into the United States service in said regiment.

SEC. 2. That Captain Andrew I. Crew, Corporal Joseph Talbat, Privates Marion Barber, Samuel Davis, Henry Gath , Toomas Lane, Atlen Rhodes, and John Sixkiller, who were killed in action at I-land Missouri, October twenty-ighth, eight en hundred and sixty-two, whilst on duty with the comp nies and battalions, of which said regiment was sub equeutly composed, shall be suti led to the rank, pay, and emoluments conferred

by section one of this act.

SEC. 3 That Privates Edward Curtis. Jacob Edwards, L zarus Johnson, General Dudley, Manual Dobson, and Thomas Kuight man then to man belongs the responsibility of said companies and battalions, who were wounded in action at Island Mound, Missouri O tober twenty-eighth, eighteen hundred and sixty-two, but were not mustered into the U ited States service, shall be entitled to all rights, privileges, and benefits conferred upon wounded or disabled saldiers by the provisions of the Uni e1 States pension laws. Sec 4. That in computing the pay and allowances to which parties may be entitled under the provisions of this act any pay and allowances which such parties may have received from the United States for services rendered during the period of time included within, the provisions of this act, in any other grade or capacity, shall be deducted from the amount that may be due them under the provisions of this act.

> Capt. E. C. Howe, who for 11 years has been in the heart of Africa lectured at several places in this city this week. He is an Englishm in and was sent to Africa by the London Missionary society, the one which sent forth David Livingstone. He is delighted with his experience there and savs he made s me of the dearest friendships of his life with those natives in the heart of Africa. A very important point he made was that the lowest types of the Negro race are to be found on the borders of Africa. and Afro Americans being descendants of the border tribes were not by any means examples of physique and physicenomy as were to be found in the "Heart of **Africa**

The Woman's Relief Corps is an organization that has grown up over the country as an auxiliary to the Grand Army and has as its object the caring for poor and disabled veterans. There are over 100,000 memb rs now scattered throughout the country and it is rapidly increasing in members. Last Saturday evening the officers elect of this department were installed at Grand Army hall. Of the officers ten are white and three colored. Miss Julia W. Mason, who was elected senior vice president, holds the highest place so far accorded an Afro American. When Miss Mason was delivering her address on Saturday evening one was reminded as the applause was so great from her white sisters how little difference there is after all for the most buter enemy of "Negro equality" would have forgotten her color when she reached her final statements. She said: "Let no personal feelings mar our devotion to duty, no prejudices keep us from relieving some poor veteran who pianoist; has risked his life for his country. And when we shall have answered muster beyoud the Jordan may we all report for duty

The Wimodaugheis is an organization in this city among women. It resembles what men tall the club. That is, women meet Tom Sargeout Hardwick shot and killed there, have social chats, play innocent James Chump an Afro-American desperado | games, read, study, etc. It was organized minds of the American people to day than the effort made to deny a class of citizens. What profit will it be ever to gain a the effort made to deny a class of citizens. World's Fair and sacrifice human rights the equal right to cast one belief, for the sad the weifare of the Republic as some was slightly wounded in the arm. secretary. All was quiet and screne and appointed deputy sheriff.

The Novel Supplement "Missing- A Young Girl" accompanies this issue of The Plaindealer and every paid up subscriber is entitled to the same free. If you fail to receive one send a postal card notifying us at once.

the first woman's club in America was gliding along as smoothly as an Indianbark down stream until Miss Fannie Smith an Afro-American secured a card of admission and appeared among other "Wimodaughses." Then Miss Ang o Saxon, the last came there was a feeling of relief Blue-blood Desho, who was accretary. and satisfaction at the immense amount of quietly informed Miss Smith that the club work done. To recapitulate what took could not exist with her as a member and took her ticket refunding her money. Miss Smith then wrote a letter to Rev. Anna Shaw president, and Miss Shaw call d a meeting of the directors and reinstated Miss Smith. This, Miss Desha who is a relative of John C. Breckenridge of Kentucky couldn't s'and, and offered her resignation as secretary which was promptly accepted. It now stands that Mise Smith is in. Miss Desha is out. What further developments will prove remains to be seen.

> The World's Fair discussion is still going on here. Last Wednesday evening Mesers. Holmes and Stewert debated the question of a separate exhibit before the Plymouth Argumentative Lyceum. Mr. Stewart in the affirmative Mr. Holmes giving very conclusive arguments in the negative. Mr. Holme-'s two hest pointswere that a separate exhibit would be impossible if attempted, for every improvement in this country was contributed to more or less by Afro American skill and labor. The government is as much his as any other man's "and if the government made an exhibit into which department should it go, the white man's or black man's stall? His second point was that our ladies would have to choose between the ladies department and the Negro department which they would find a seriousdilemma. Today Hon. John H. Smithcomes out in a letter printed in the Post asking for a separate exhibit. There are no strong points for a separate exhibit, but he claims rightly that the Afro-American should have a part in its management and thus elicit the confidence of our race to do their best.

T. J. CALLOWAY, 936 F Street, N. W.

Substantial Progress.

St. Louis, Mo. March, 10.-Miss Nellie Wilkinson, one of our talented young teachers, is being instructed in the Catholic

The many friends of Mrs. B. T. Rodgers were very much shocked to hear of her sudden death, Saturday afternoon, March the 27th. She left home, well and hearty, in company with a friend, to make some purchase in town, and when they reached Lucas ave., with out any warning, she dropped dead at her friend's feet.

Miss Bella O. Thomas has been suffering all week with a severe cold.

Prof. A. D. Langston, the principal of Dessaline school, will shortly commence a. series of lectures complimentary to hiscorps. This is a very praise worthy enter. prise, and we trust it will prove of great. advantage to his teachers. Mr. Langaton is a gentleman of unusual intelligence. having been educated in Oberlin, and is considered one of the finest of principals.

The St. Paul A. M. E. congregation several months ago, sold their house of worship on 11th. street, and Lucas avenne, for a handsome sum. At once they bought a large lot a ground at 28 h. and Chestnut streets, and began the erection of a new church, and magnificent parsonage. Both buildings were thrown open to the public, and duly dedicated Sunday. March 1st... The structure is of fine stick brick and stone trimmings, with large doors and cathedral windows. Three dedication addresses were delivered March 1st. At the morning service, Dr. Shaffer delivered the address; at 8 P. M., Rev. Derrick, of N. 7, spoke, and Sunday evening, Rev. Handy of Washington D. C. supplied the pu'pit. Thousands of our people turned out to witness these exercises, and all were delighted with the progress made by the Negro in the erection of such a structure. It should not be lost sight of that the St. Paul choir contributed largely to the success of the dedication services. The church is at present in charge of Elder Cotman.

The Ambri Quintette which was organized in the early part of this winter, is making fine progress, and contemplate giving a public musicale at an early date. Mr. David E. Gordon, is first violins; Mr. Frank Roberson, flutlet; Mr. Willie Wilkinson, cornetist; Miss Lillian Lee, second violinist, and Miss Minnie Crosswhite,

Several young lady teachers has organized themselves into a drawing class, under the supervision of Mr. Frank Roberson, the talented young artist.

The balance of the estates of the late Mr. Whipper and Absolom Shodd of Dresden Ont. are advertised for sale by J.B. Hollinsworth. They comprise valuable city lote and will be sold to suit purchasers.

Mr. Lewis Easton of Cincinnati has been

To Correspondents: Don't Be Late.

We cannot insure the publication of correspondence which reaches us later than Tuesday. A number of our correspondents should pay attention to the hints below. Don't blame us if your letters are not pub-

lished.—[Editor. All matter for publication must reach us by Tuesday nown to insure insertion in the following issue.

Write your notes on one side of letters on business.

Personal jokes are not wanted.

Do not write matter for publication and business orders upon the same sheet of

Want of space will not permit of exterded notices of entertainments, parties, receptions, etc. Send us the NEWs, Make your letters short and readable,

Make your letters and communications as short as possible.

Sign your FULL NAME, not for Dublication, but as a guarantee of good faith. No matter if you have been corresponding for years, always sign your own name.

Be brief, on time, and do not say Mr. "So and So" is sick when he only has the inger-achei

Correspondents will please remember that advertisements, lists of wedding presents, lengthy obituary notices, speeches, resolutions, poetry and inquiries for relatives must be paid for. Our advertising rates will be sent you on application.

Agenta, Attention!

Our agents are required to make returns and remittances for the papers of the preceding month not later than the tenth of each month—and no papers will be sent to any agent who fails to comply with the

No papers will be sold on credit and run the risk of collection.

Excuses and promises do not pay our PLAINDEALER CO. expenses, etc.

Every purchaser of a copy of this issue of The Plaindealer is entitled to a copy of the Novel Supplement "Missing-A Young Gir'."

Capitalist's Generosity.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. March, 10-The city is excited over the Carbon Hill shooting affair which occurre ton Friday, and resulted in three men being wounded fatally, a l

a few days ago from New Orleans, consist- hold of Ruth turned out March 1st for to the Afro American churches of this city and contributed among them about \$200.

The United Order of Odd fellows celebrated their 48th anniversary last Sunday. turning out in full uniform Their annual sermon was preached by the Rev. W. G. Elaxponder of the A. M. E. church. The sermon was very eloquent and highly ap preciated. The Rev. Elaxponder is a hard worker and much esteemed by both church and race.

Messrs Robuck and Diffay are at present doing great business with their barber shop. They own and control two of the most important shops in the city, thoroughly equipped with 12 chairs and fixtures at a cost of \$2,000.

Preparations are on foot to organize a company, for the purpose of carrying on the drug business. A meeting has been held and the capital stock is estimated at **\$**10,000. W. F. M.

After the Election.

AMHERSTBURG, Ont. March, 9.—We are having regular March weather, snow one day and sunshine the next.

Feb. 27th, Mr. and Mrs, Frank Jones, gave a party to about twenty of their young friends. An enjoyable time was spent by all.

The Misses Mamie Branton and Lyla Kirtley, returned to Detroit on Saturday Feb. 28th. After spending a week visiting relatives and friends.

Miss Sadie Hughes who has been visiting here for the pust three weeks, returned to Detroit Wednesday.

Mrs. Augustis Kirtley of St. Paul, Minn. is visiting her mother-in-law Mrs. F.

An interesting song service was held Sunday evening March, 1st., under the management of Miss Sadie Hughes. The hymns were well selected, and well ren-

The Busy Gleaners society will give an entertainment during the Easter holidays, in the Baptist church.

Our town hall seems to be unlucky, last March it burned down leaving only the walls standing, and Wednesday fire was again discovered there but prompt action, saved it with slight damage.

The election is over and the "old burg" once more assumes her quiet aspect LIZZIR.

Victims of an Epidemic

BATTLE CREEK, March. 9 -A very pleasant surprise was given Mrs. John Henderson, at her home on Hall steet, last Tuesdays evening, the ocasion being her 44th anniversary. The surprise was complete, Mrs, Henderson being away attending the lodge, found on her arrival her home in possession of about 80 self invited guests. After recovering from the shock, she prepared to entertain the guests and proved a royal hostess. The evening was wery pleasantly spent, and after partaking of a beautiful repast, the guests called for a speech from Mrs. Henderson who responded in some well chosen words, thanking the donors for several tokens of rememberance, when all retifed wishing many happy returns.

Several of our citizens are victims of an epidemic, wich is going around in our city.

The Ladies' Club Entertains.

PORT HURON, March 9.—A very enjoy. able party was, given by the Ladies' Club of this city at A. O. H. hall last Tuesday. evening. About twenty couples were present. Among the guests from out of town were Mr and Mrs. Stephen Egbert of Armada, Mr. and Mrs. Becks of Romeo, Mr. and Mrs. J. Ford, Mrs. Stewart, Mr. Hart, Mr. Rodney and Mr. Cosby of years ago he was one of the beaux of Sarnia, and Messrs. DeGroat of Wallacepaper only and on separate paper from burg, Ort. Supper was served under the superintendency of Miss Tilife Kennedy. all the guests being seated at once. Lawrence's orchestra furnished the music. Taken altogether it was a very enjoyable affair and the ladies of the club received many compliments for the admirable manner in which it was conducted.

J. C. Mathews, who has been residing in the city for the past year, left for St. Clair Wednesday. He will have charge of the shop formerly occupied by L. Bennett.

Receiving Congratulations.

GRAND RAPIDS, March 9.—The little day and presided over the quarterly meet-daughter of Mr. J. W. Johnson who seemed ing services at the A. M. E church Sunto be recovering nicely from malaria has day and Monday nights. He left Wedneshad a serious relapse.

The Rev. J. L. H. Watkins of the this week. Spring street church contemplates starting a series of prayer meetings this week from which he expects desirable results.

who is studying dentistry here is in great demand by all lovers of music. Mr. Smith | Tuesday after a five week's visit to friends is a fine pianist. The family and friends of Mrs. Sarah E.

Thomas are anxious about her recovery. Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Ford are entertaining a little stranger. Mr. Ford appreciates the congratulations he is receiving on the possession of such a fine daughter.

The Rev. W. Hawkins and wife, father and mother of Messrs J. and W. Hawkins, unless the agent chooses to pay for them of this city have just arrived in Liverpool. are much pleased with Liverpool.

Satisfied With the Town.

lamb has made its appearance. It is as con boast of in any place. clear and bright as May.

Mr. Era Smith is able to be at work again after an illness of two months.

Mr. William Parkes has returned from Logansport to remain, He thinks Marion good enough for him.

Mrs. Manuel of Bay City, is the guest of the Rev. Smith.

The Rev. Gulfur preached a fine sermon Sunday evening. The Ben Butler party which arrived here | The order of Odd Fellows and House | ly welcomed by all.

ing of statesmen and capitalists, turned out their annual sermon which was cloquently delivered by the Rev. Smith.

Mise Maggle Smith has returned to her home in South Bend after a two week's activity he noticed there. visit. She is much pleased with our city and we hope to see her here again soon.

"One of the Finest."

East Saginaw, March, 9.—Though I have been silent for the past few weeks. I hope the readers of THE PLAINDRALER, will not think I have lost interest in the paper. I must confess to a spirit of negligence, which has caused me in spite of my great interest to omit my weekly con-

Elder Hill has been holding revival meet ings for the past three weeks, assisted by the Rev. N. N. Pharis. They put forth every effort to bring sinners to repentance, but only succeeded in winning one. They are not discouaged however being strong in the conscionsness of having performed their daty.

Missionary day last Sunday, was very enjoyable. A program comprising addresses by Elder Hill and Elder Pharis and Mr. John Bowles, and a fine selection by Mrs. Day, was followed by an address by Mr. Brown and a beautiful number by the say a word of the good work going on choir. The effering was generous and the entire program excellent.

Mr. Stephen West of Flint is employed

at the Everett house. Mr. John Bowles has been placed on the police force and it is expected that quietness will now reign on James street.

Mrs. Bessy Wright, who has been visiting in Ann Arbor has returned home.

Rumor tells of a wedding in the city HENRIETTA.

Socials and Personals concert last Monday night was a success suppor the toasts were delivered. All havas far as a crowd was concerned.

The Sons of Veterans had the play "The Union Soldier or Confederate Spy" Thursday and Friday nights. Afro-Americans took part. The playing of Messrs. Cox, Taylor and Thomas was heartily received. The singing of Andrew Johnson was encored.

Mesdames Sherman, Day and Lister were in the city on Saturday. The Misses
Bateman gave a party at Mrs. Sherman's
on Friday. The Misses M. Johnson, M.
Jewett, and Josie Thomas from here were

We regret very much to chronicle the

are visiting the former's brother, Mr. Green an ardent worker in the A. M. E. church. of the 5th ward.

evening in honor of Mr. ang Mrs. Green's from the A. M. E. churche Wednesday, company.

March, 10. Rev. W. H. Saunders officiations.

Mr. Loney, Fred and Noma Loney and Eva Cooper were in Ypsilanti on Sunday. The 2nd division of the Home Circle. Miss Emily Jones chairman, realized \$22.-00 from their last entertainment.

Miss Carrie Freeman repealed her concert on Friday night at the Bethel church. The weather was unfavorable but she made seven dollars. The little folks did nicely.

Mrs Lizzie Preston and ber daughter-inlaw Mrs. James Preston of Ypsilanti, were Mr. W. H. Gurley went to Niles, Satur- the guests of the former's daughter, Mrs.

Mr. and Mrs. Brooks of Alliance, are in the city and expect to remain permanently. They wish to supply a long felt want and start a first class boarding house so that the colored people will know where to go. Success to them.

Mrs. Cornelius of Pontiac, arrived in the city Thursday and expects to reside here. She has been very sick but is a little better. Word has been received in the city that Henry Deigh is lying very low at the home of his mother in Ypsicanti without any and Mrs. J. Ford, Mrs. Stewart, Miss hope of his recovery. Some eight or nine Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness

Doing Good Business.

LOTTIE.

THE PLAINDEALER can always be found in Toledo at I. Roberts, 407 St. Clair street; E. Williams, 209 Erie street and of the agent, George Dyer, 610 Woodruff avenue.

Toledo, O., March 11.—One of the chief attractions of last week at the Baptist church was a broom drill given by the young people, and Rev. Dyer appreciates | tion, allays pain, curer and colic. 25c. a bottle. the general interest manifested in the concert.

Rev. W. H. Coleman, P. E., of Bellair, O., was here from Saturday till Wednesday for Findlay, O., where he will preside

The meeting of the co-operative board was held at the home of Mr. W. Ernest on Missouri street Wednesday night but as Mr. S. H. Smith formerly of Detroit, yet the results have not been ascertained. Mrs. C. H. Ferguson returned home

> in Jackson, Mich. There are several strangers in the city but the man about town has not had the

pleasure of meeting them, hence no names. The contest as well as the general program of the "L'terary" was postponed until next Monday night on account of quarterly meeting.

Quite an interesting party was given at the residence of J. Madison Bell on Indiana York. England, where they expect to spend the avenue in honor of Miss Craig. A goodly summer. They enjoyed the trip over and number was present and a good time was enjoyed.

Mr. N. L. Williams has opened his commodious and nicely fitted boarding house for another year and success seems to be MARION, Ind., March 10.—March came his lot. He does a first-class business in like a lien and has roared and blown throughout. It is the most palatial house every day since, but today it seems the for the local and traveling public our race

Reads Them a Lecture.

EAST SAGINAW, March 9.—There is a great deal of sickness in the city at present. Mrs. Charlotte Hartwell, Miss Lida Henderson and Mother Johnson are all indisposed.

Mrs. Thur nan, the elocutionist, has mturned to Jackson but will visit Saginaw again April 14th when she will be cordial-

Mr. Richardson is confined to his room

Mr. Enhram Butler has returned from Canada much pleased with the signs of The East 'Saginaw benefit society will

meet tonight at Mrs. Ephraim Butler's. A good time is expected. The Saginaw river is open and men inter

ested in miling and boating are congratulating each other. The A. M. E. church is progressing nicely under the pastor, Rev. C. F. Hill.

His sermon Sunday morning was excellent. Wm. Thompson met with a misfortune last week. Some boys broke in his room and stole \$30 in money and all his clothes. No clue has been obtained of the

guilty parties. Young people who care for their reputatations in this community should abstain from light behavior in church. Passing your money. Their guarantee candy back and fortheis not very creditable to their intelligence or raising and for their own sakes they should show more respect to the church and congregation. H. J

The Ladice Thursday Club JACKSON, Mich, Mar. 9 — We feel it due

to the Central City, and her denizens, to

Among many things of interest was the 3rd anniversary of the Ladies Thursday Club which took place at the B. of L. E. Hall, Feb. 26th. It was a grand affair, among those from abroad were Mr. and Mrs. Atwood, of Saginaw; Mr. and Mrs. Pierce's "Golden Medical Dis-Straker and Rev. Thompson, of Detroit; Miss Dora Grayson, of Tecumseh; Miss covery," for blood diseases, Ella Craig, of Adrian; Miss Hannah Lyons, Miss Carrie Jones and Mrs. H. McGruder of Battle Creek and Mrs. C. H. Ferguson, tion," for woman's peculiar ills. of Toledo, Ohio. A fine program was rendered and very much enjoyed. The guests ANN ARBOR, March 9.—Mrs. Bank's they partook of a bountiful repast, after ing enjoyed a pleasant time, at a late hour cost nothing! they bade the usual good night. The ladies deserve great credit.

Mrs. Binam entertained a number of friends at her home Mondday evening, in honor of her guest Mrs. C. H. Ferguson, who takes her departure for her home in Toledo Ohio, Tuesday evening March 10th.

The mute trial at the A. M. E church

We regret very much to chronicle the death of Miss Arinda Johnson, who died Miss Green and Mrs. Harrison of Toledo Monday March, 9th. Miss Johnson was and Sunday School, her death is regretted Mrs. John Davis gave a tea Sunday by all who knew her. She was buried **A.** L. T.

> Subscribers who change their place of residence should at once notify THE PLAIN-DEALER Company so as to insure the prompt delivery of their paper. Always give the old as well as the new address. if

Custer's Last Charge.

"Custer's Last Battle" continues in full popularity and is still regurded as one of the greatest sights of this city. Don't usion 25 cents.

Donfness Can't be Ouren by local applications, as they can not reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure Deafness, and that is by constitu-tional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube gets inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed Deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be distroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces. We will give One (aused by Catarrh) that we can not cure by taking Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

In Belgium each member of the chamber of representatives gets \$85 a month.

Sold by Druggists, 75c.

For balls and evening parties the hair is worn in the Greek fashion, with varied but small ornaments.

Mrs. Winslow's Seething Syrup, for Children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflamma-

It is affirmed that in Gunnison county, Col., there are three bills of solid iron ore.

Garfield Tea; harmless herbs, acts on

liver, kidneys and bowels, creates an appe-

tite, cures dyspepsia and constipation. It is claimed that the largest lumber mild in the world is located at Port Blakely. twelve miles from Seattle.

For Coughs and Throat Troubles use Brown's Bronchial Trooches." -They stop an attack of my asthma cough very promptly."—C. Falch, Miamiville, Ohio.

James T. Kyle, senator-elect from South Dakota, sawed wood to pay his way through college. He is a prohibitionist.

SwedishAsthmaCure never fails; send your address. Trial package mailed free-Collins Brothers Drug Co., St. Louis, Ma.

Professor Bell of Bell telephone fame has given \$25,000 to the association for the teaching of speech to the dumb of New

The first winder the court of the court

When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria, When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria, When she had Children she gave them Castoria.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria,

Business women have such a liking for pad paper that it is now made in a very fine quality, stamped, and with pencil and blotter attached.

Let's reason together.

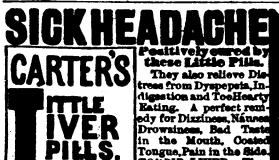
Here's a firm, one of the race." largest the country over, the world over; it has grown, step by step, through the years to greatness—and it sells patent medicines !—ugh!

"That's enough!"—

Wait a little— This firm pays the newspapers good money (expensive work, this advertising! to tell the people that they have faith in what they sell, so much faith that if they can't benefit or cure they don't want is not indefinite and relative, but definite and absolute—if the medicine doesn't help,

your money is "on call." Suppose every sick man and every feeble woman tried these medicines and found them worthless, who would be the loser, you or they?

The medicines are Doctor and his "Favorite Prescrip-If they help toward health, were then led to the dining hall, where they cost \$1.00 a bottle each! If they don't, -they



Tongue, Pain in the Side.
TORPID LIVER. They
regulate the Bowels.
Purely Vegetable.
Price 25 Comis.

CARTER MEDICINE CO., NEW YORK. Small Pill. Small Dose. Small Price.

No Capital required. Greenars free. DUNLAP PEN CO. BOSTON. MASS.

CURE FITS

for a time and then have them return again. I mean LEPSY or FALLING SICKNESS a life-long study. I execute my remark to cure the worst cases. Because others have falled is no reason for not now receiving a cure. Send-at once for a treatise and a free Bottle of my infallible remedy. Give Express and Post Office, M. G. BOOT, M. C., 183 Pour! St., N. Y.

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Sherman ave. BOSTON, MASS -W. L. Reed, 93 12 Cambridge st. and J. W. Sherman, 115

Cambridge at. KALAMAZO. - Hiram Wilson, 717 Michi-

MILWAUKEE, Wis.-S. B. Bell, 739 3rd.

MARION, Ind. - Mrs. Anna Julius, SOUTH BEND, IND.—C. A. Mitcuell, 835 West I homas st.

BIRMINGHAM, ALA. -W. H. Moss, 1908

FT. WAYNE, IND. -Rev. J. H. Roberts 205 Calhoun st, NILES. - Miss Mabel Bannister.

YPSILANTI.-U. W. Rogers. BAY CITY. - W. D. Richardson. ANN ARBOR.—G. F. Gruber. CLINTON - F. Kirchgessuer.

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To convince you that THE PLAINDEAL-ER is all that is claimed for it, if you will send ur name and address a sample copy will be sent you free, then, if you want to try it for a year, it will cost but \$1.50, a trifle more than three cents Sample Copy a copy. Or we will send it 3 Months on trial to new subscrib-

ers(only) for 35 cents. Two-cent stamps taken. Liberal commissions to canvassers and agents.

Correspondence sol-

Address all communications and make aff The Plaindealer Co.,

SHERIFF'S SALE—Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a writ of fieri facias issued out of the Circuit Court for the County of Wayne, State of Michigan, in favor of the A. Ruff Bewing Company against the goods, chattels and real estate of John Barchatzki and Minna B rechatzki in said a wart to me discrete in additional of the court to the court of the in said county, to me directed and delivered. I did on the Thirtesth day of D-cember, A. D. 1890, levy upon all the right—title and interest of John Barchatzki and M nna Barchatzki i and to the following descr b-d real e-tate situate in the County of Wayne, State of Michigan, to wit: All those certain pieces or par els of land situated and being in the City of Detroit, in the County of Wayne, State of Michigan, known and described as lots numbered one hundred and one (101) and one hundred and ix (105) of 1. W. Johnston's subdivision of the Brevoort Farm, private claim number twenty (30) north of Michigan avenue on the east side of Tillman avenue all of which is the light of the control shall expose for sale at public auction or vendue to the highest bidder, as the law directs, at the westerly front door of the City Hall, in the City of Detroit. County of Wayne and State of Michigan, that being the place for hold ng the Circuit Court for the County of Wayne aforesaid on Wednesday the First dee of April A. D. 1991 at Twelve needay, the First day of April A. D., 1891 at Twelve

o'clock noon, city time.

Dated Monday, February, 9, 1891.

LOUIS B. LITTLE-IELD, Sheriff.

By BENJAMIN F. BRISCOE, Deputy Sheriff. GEO. COX, Plaintiff's Attorney.

CHERIFF'S SALE.- Notice is hereby given that D by virtue of a writ of fleri facias issued out of and under the seal of the Circuit Court for the County of Wayne, State of Michigan, in favor of The Singer Manufacturing Company, against the goods, chattels, and real e-tate of The Canada Fiber Company, principal defendant, and Edward S. Grece and Cyrus Barnes sureties, in said county, to me directed and delivered, I did on the Ninth day of December, A. D., 1840, levy upon all the right, title and interest of Edward S. Grece of Sai i Wayne County in and to the following designs. sai i Wayne County, in and to the following described real estate, situated in the County of Wayne, State of Michigan, known and described as follows: Commencing at the east corner of section (11), Sump'er Township running south forty (40) rods, thence west one hundred (100) rods thence north forty (10) rods, thence east one hundred (100) rods to the place of beginning, containing twenty-five (25) acres, more or less. All in the Township of Sumpter, Wayne County, Michigan, all of which I shall expose for sale at public auction or vendue, to the highest bidder, as the audion or vendue, to the highest bidder, as the law directs, at the westerly front door of the City Hall, in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne and State of Michigan, that being the place for holding the Circuit Court for the County of Wayne aforesaid, on Monday, the Twentieth day of April, A. D 1891, at twelve o'clock, noon.

Dated Detroit, Mo day, March 2nd, 1891.

LOUIS B. ITTILEFIELD, Sheriff.

By BENJAMIN F. RISCOE, Deputy Sheriff.

GLIDDEN& BECKWITH, Plaintiffs' Attorneys.

His Friends Claim he is an Innocent man and are investigating Cauadian Justice.

TER THE VICTIM

George Scott, a well known Wagner car porter, is confined in a Canadian jail at Welland Ont., under sentence for two years at hard labor in the Toronto prison, for stealing a pocket book. His friends and most of the railroad employes say he 's innocent. The facts briefly stated are as

A man named Foster, claiming Detroit as his residence entered the sleeping car "Mudera," George Scott porter, at Buffalo the night of March 4 and asked for a berth, not having a spare one Scott referred him to the car "Malboro," through from New York to Detroit. Porter Murray in charge told him, he must apply to the car con ductor. It is claimed he acted suspicious nervous, at and these references but took section 12 in the latter car.

He claims that just before he reached St. Thomas, a hand was thrust in his berth and upon examination he found his pocket book missing. He also swears he saw Ohio. Scott with his pantaloons enter one end of the car and Murray the other and talk tocould have robbed him as he had not been dead from heart disease.
out of his sight, but momentarily all night.

Mr. H. Garrison of Put

Upon reaching Detroit however detective DeRoisser, of the Michigan was found in rebellion, died at his residence there March waiting and it is said he advised the por | 8th. ters to give up the money and it would not go so hard with them. They denied the accusation and upon being searched, \$2.50 was found on Murray, and \$10 50 upon Scott, the latter claimed he had \$8.00 when he left Buffalo. Both Scott and Murray made statements in writing and were told to report for duty at 5 p. m. Scott to take Lacklin, Mrs. B Branican, Mr. John Ridhis regular run to Mackinac. He reported at night, but was not sent out. The next | Mary Keys are on the sick list. day he was handed a pass and told to dead head to New York. Without any hest tancy he took the 9.50 train and was arrest weather was extremely cold. ed at St. Thomas, and taken to Clifton. Murray in the mean time had been arrested and also John Scott a brother of George, no doubt a mistake, as he was released.

When taken before Magistrate, A. G. Hill. barrister, solicitor and in fact the Lord High executioner at Clifton, he asked them if they were ready for trial, Murray city visiting friends. asked for time to get a lawyer, while Scott said. "I never took the money and know ful sermons yesterday morning after which nothing about it. I am ready for trial at any there was an old fashioned class meeting. time." At this Foster put in his appearance and swore so strongly that the Magistrate at once said to Scott, "you are guilty and I sentence you to two years at hard labor, in the Toronto prison and he was taken to jail before his friends even knew of his arrest. That's what some of our Canadian cousins call "English justice."

His friends and relatives are now probing the matter, and while Scott languishes in jail under sentence, they are going to sick. show up the kind of evidence he was convicted upon when Murray's trial takes place. Messrs. Wm. W. Ferguson and John Scott visited Clifton Tuesday. A young barrister, a relative of the judge that sentenced Scott, has been retained, and he will make a strong fight to have number of cutters are seen on the street Scott pardoned by the Governor General again. of Canada, that being the only alternative.

It is claimed that Foster has told several different stories about the amount of money he lost, and the railroad employes have marked him as a "spotter."

It's Catching. The row up on Adelaide street a week

ago Monday, was supplemented last Mon day by a bigger row on Mullett street. Whereas there was but two women connected with the first fuss, there were ten or twelve in this last engagement. It seems that one fair Adonts, known in these days as a successful masher, is the cau-e of the whole trouble. The sforesaid Adonis is a comparatively recent arrival in the city and it is claimed he keeps a gambling institution on Gratiot avenue. He commenced playing havor with teminine hearts by paying ardent attention to a well known widow, not yet out of her "weeds" It seems he is built after the Brigham Young fashion, for beside the widow he had several other women on the string, as the boys would put it, both maids and matrons. These aspiring rivals for their hearts affection met on Mullett street and war was immediately declared. It waged fiercely for a few minutes neither side gaining the vantage. Then the scene of battle shifted to Antoine street to the house of one of the combatants. Being in doors the finale could not be determined by on lookers, whether it was to the swift, the strong or the one who held out faithful to the end.

MERE MENTION.

A report was current in the city this week that the suicide in Toledo supposed to be a resident of Detroit was the Mr. Bowles who was at one time superintendent of the Second Baptist sunday school. Investigation has proven the report untrue as Mr. Bowles is alive and well.

Frank Collins applied at the Emergency hospital Wednesday night for treatment of wounds received in a fight over a girl in a saloon on the corner of First and Larded streets.

The amount taken in at the gypev entertainment given by the Willing Workers was \$104 65, the expenses were \$24.45, leaving a net gain of \$80.20,

man this week and did his man. Thurs- fore the whole congregation for spoiling day he had the alternative of \$10 or 90 his pet solo by playing a wrong accomdays for his success as a pugilist. He took | paniment. the \$10 very gracefully declaring he would do it again at the first opportunity.

The Silver Tone Glee Club. gave a very Parlors, last Wednesday evening. The club is a new organization and this is the Mr. Henry Johnson is musical director.

Jas. Brown spent a few days of this week in Cleveland.

Mr. Lomax Cook has brought his trotting mare "Stonetta," in from Royal Oak. Mr. Wilson Beard has sold his homestead at 42 Croghan street, for \$6,000, to D. M. Ferry & Co. This firm will erect a large store upon the site running from Brush street In consequence, Cook & Thomas will have to move. They are now casting about for new quarters.

Mrs. G. W. Taylor of London Ont., will return home Saturday.

ABOUT PERSONS AND THINGS-

The National party of Rhode Island have nominated Mr. James Jefferson, an Afro-American for lieutenant governor of the state.

The Odd Fellows of Boston celebrated the 48th anniversary of the foundation of the order by Peter Ogden, Sunday, March 1st by a Thanksgiving service at the Charles street A. M. E. church.

The Springfield Republican foresees the ime when the Gulf states will have to be given up to Afro Americans.

The American Citizen of Kansas City, Kansas, says that policy playing is sapping tne means and energies of Afro-Americans of that city to an alarming extent.

Miss Alice Bellaire is employed as clerk in a prominent dry goods store of Bellaire,

Edward Johnson a waiter in a Union Avenue restaurant of Kansas City Mo. went gether. He got up and reported to the to bed one night last week in the dark. In train conducter who was in Scott's car, the morning when he awoke he found his who told him he could not see how Scott room mate lying with his face to the wall

> Mr. H. Garrison of Pittsburg who served with credit in the Union forces during the

> Lawyer Joseph H. Davis of Baltimore is a candidate for Legislature from the Third Legislative District of Maryland.

Pleased With the Services.

FT. WAYNE, March 9. - Mrs. Mary ley and baby, Mrs. John Anderson and

The social at the church last Wednesday night was not very well attended as the

Mr. Thomas Batt left for Seymore, Ind., last Sanday morning to move his family to our city where he will reside in the future. Mr. Marshal has returned from Chicago.

Mrs. George Brown and daughter Mag-Elder Jeffries preached one of his power-

We are glad to say our church services

are good also the Sabbath school. Our superintendent has made arrangements to celebrate Easter in grand style. J. H. R.

Marshall Mention.

MARSHALL. March 23.—Circuit court was to convene Monday is postponed until Saturday on account of the sudge being

Mr. Chas. Weekley has gone to Grand Rapids looking for employment. He expects to move his family there soon.

We have several strangers in our city. Another cold wave has visited us and a B. T.

The Western Terror Terrorized





By the little Big Horn river he had slain the galiant Sioux. And beside the Niobrara put to flight the Yanktons, too;

Where the heaving Rio Grande rolls beside the Mexican hills.

With the blood of countless Greasers he'd ensunguined all the rills. And they called him "Graveyard Johnnie," and the notches on his gun

Each bespoke a man he'd slaughtered—but,

alas! his race is run! For he weakly wed a widow from Chicago's grassy vale-And it wasn't fifteen minutes ere she made this terror quail.

It Was a Treat

Sniffles-We had a fine musical treat at our church last Sunday morning. Snames-Yes; the tenor waited outside Alex Ross tried conclusions with a white | for the organist and then licked him be-

She Must Have Been Displeased. Algy De Caul (alone with his lady love's successful entertainment, at Abstract parrot). "Polly, what did Angeline say after I gave ber the ring."

"Polly (who was educated on brard first time it has appeared before the public. | ship): Bankety blank, blank, blank, blank, blank, blank

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This Check will be accepted as 50 CENTS

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in Cash to apply on every purchase of \$5.00 or over. Winans & Co.

THAT WILL GATHER THE MULTITUDE RIGHT TO OUR STORE.

SILK SURPRISES-

Complete line Black and Colored Rhadamas (best shades), cheap at \$1, changed to 59c yd. Heavy, Wide Black Surah, cheap at \$1, changed to 61c yd. Black and Colored Faille Francaise (best shades), cheap at \$1.25, changed to 69c. (All Silks warranted.)

DRESS GOODS SURPRISES-

We offer for two days, choice of several hundred nieces of New Spring Dress Goods in Black, Colored, in Plain, Plaid and Fancy Effects, all at 50c yd. If you can match them in any other store for less than 75c yd we will gladly refund your money.

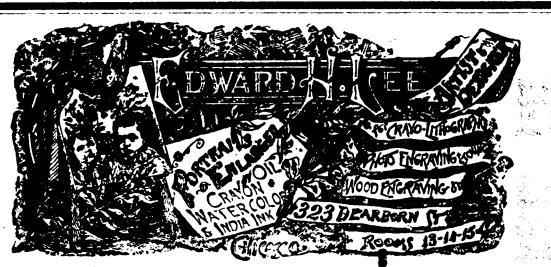
WASH GOODS SURPRISES-

Best Imported French Satines, worth 25c and 35c yd, for 19c yd. Best Scotch Ginghams, worth 25c yd, for 19c yd.

MARK WELL THIS OFFERING FOR 10C YD.

You can take choice of our entire stock of Domestic Wash Goods—BEST GINGHAMS, Best Satines, Best Challies, Best English Onting in dots and rings, Cashmerettes, and everything in American Wash Goods at 10c yd. Save from 5c to 8c yd by buying your wash goods of Wait for our Annual Sale of Hosiery and Underwear on Saturday next. SKIRT LININGS FREE WITH EVERY 2 YARDS OF SIL CIA.

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WILLIAM LOOK. (Late Circuit Judge,)

Attorney & Counselor at Law.

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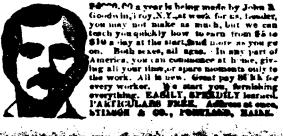
His Offices to No's. 55 and 56 McGraw Building.

DETROIT, MICH.

New Hampshire reported the thermome ter ?0 below zero Tuesday morning. C. G. Wynn

Studio 106 Miami Ave... (Formerly 212 Woodward Ave.,)

Detroit. - Mich Near Grand Circus Park. Telephone 2054.



STATE OF MICHIGAN:-The Circuit Court for the County of Wayne. In chancery, Maggie Hall vs. Henry C. T. Hall. Upon due proof by affiliavit that Henry C. T. Hall, defendant, in the above entitled cause pending in this court resides out of said state of Michigan and in the city of Toronic, Canada, and on mction of Robert C. Barnes, solicitor for complainant. it is ordered that the said defendant do appear and answer the bill of complaint filed in the said cause within four months from the date of this order, else the said bill of con plaint shall be taken as confessed and further that this order shall be published within twenty days from this date in the DETROIT PLAINDEALER, a newspaper published in said County of Wayne, and be published therein once each week for six weeks in succession; such publication, however, shall not be necessary in case a copy of this order be served on the said defendant personally, at least twenty days before the time herein prescribed for his appearance. Dated this 6th day of March, A. D., 1891. GEORGE S. HOSMER, Circuit Judge.

ROBERT. C. BARNES Solicitor for Complainant

JOHN MARCHAU, Deputy Register.

CHAS. CUNNINGHAM Caterer * Confectioner.

Ice Cream. Water Ices and Fine Cakes. Silver, Linen and Dishes to Rent. Special Rates to Churches and ! unday Schools.

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Echibition,

Cor. Gratiet and Miami Avenues. DETROIT - - MICH.

WE SEED eccasionally a copy of our paper to persons who are not subscribers. If you are not one this is a reminder to examine it carefully, and then send in your own name, and hand the paper to one of your friends with the same request.

SHERIFF'S SALE—Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a writ of fleri facias is ued out of and under the set of the Circuit Court for the County of Wayne, State of Michigan, in favor of Christian H. Joosten, against the goods, chattels, and real estate of John Krumholz, in said county, sixth of November A. D. 1890 levy upon all the right, t-tle and interest of John Krumholz in and to the following described Real Estate situated in the County of Wayne, State of Michigan, to wit: All that part of out lot n neteen (19) of the Lieb Farm, bounded as follows: comu encing at the point where the easterly line of said out lot in-tersects with the center line of Superior street extended, thence running Northerly along said easter y line one hun red and thirty (130) feet to the point where said easterly line is met by the center line of the Al ey in 'the plat of Fischer's subdivision of out lot twenty (20) of said Lieb Farm, thence westerly along the center line of ad alley extended to the westerly line of out lot, nineteen (19) thence southerly along said westerly line one hundred and thirty (330) feet to the center line of Superior street, thence easterly along said center line of Superior street to the place of beginning, being the southerly one hundred and thirty (190) feet more or less of the northerly nine hundred and eight-en 20.100 (9.8 2) 100) feet more or less of said out lot nineteen (19) Detroit Wayne County Michigan, all of which I shall expose for sale at public auction or vendue, to the highest hidder, as the law directs, at the westerly front door of the City Hall, in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne and State of Michigan, that being the place for holding the Circuit Court for the County of Wayno aforesaid, on Wedneseav, the eighth day of April, A. D. 1891, at lwelve o'clock, noon.

Dated Detroit Monday February 16th 1891. LOUIS B. LITTLEFTELD, Sheriff By BENJAMIN F. BRISCOE, Deputy Sheriff. W. H. WOODBURY, Plaintiff's Attorney.

SHERIFF'S SALE-Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a writ of flieri facias, issued out of the Circuit Court for the County of Wayne, State of Michigan, in favor of the A. Ruoff Brewing Con pany, against the goods, chattels, and real estate of Jacob Pianke alias Jacob Paintze, in said county, to me directed and delivered, I did on the Fourth day of December, A. D. 18 0, levy upon all the right, title and interest of Jacob Planke alias Jacon Paintze in and to the following described real estate situate in the county of Wayne, State of Michigan, wit:

Lot number one (1) of Carpenter and Potter's

subdivision of out lot fifteen (15) of the Chene Farm, in the city of Derroit, according to the plat recorded in liber eleven (11) of plat-, page one (1) in the Register of Deed's office for Wayne County all of which I shall expose for sale at public auction or vendue to the highest bidder, as the law directs, at the westerly front door of the City Hall, in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne and State of Michigan, that being the place for holding the Circuit, Court for the County of Wayne ing the Circuit Court for the County of Wayne aforesaid, on Wednesday, the First day of April, A. D. 1891, at 'i welve o'clock noon, city time.

Dated Mcoday, February, 9th 1891.

LOUIS P. LITTLEFIEL, Sheriff.

By BENJAMIN F. BRISCOE Deputy Sheriff. GEORGE COX, Plaintiff's Attorney.

SHERIFF'S SALE—Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a writ of fieri factas, issued out of the Circuit Cour for the County of Wayne, tate of Michigan, in favor of Edward A. Buoff, against the goods, chattels, and real estate of Karsniers Buchkowski in said county, to me directed and delivered 1 did on the eighth day of December A. D. 1890 levy upon all the right, title and interest of Karsmiers Buchkowski in and to the following described Real Estate situated in the County of Wayne, State of Michigan, to wit:

Lot numbered one hundred and twenty four (124) Mullett Farm, Wesson's section, situate and beings in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne and State of Michigan, and I did on the Thirtieth day of December A. D. 1890 levy u en all the right, tittle and interest of the said Karsmiers Buchkowski in and to the following described Real Estate situated in the County of Wayne, State of Michiga, to wit: All those certain lots, pieces or 1 arcels of land situate and being in the City of Detroit, in the County of Wayne and State of Michigan known and described as lots number D cember A. D. 1890 levy upon all the right, title of Michigan known and described as lots number thirty-one (81) thirty-two (82) thirty-three (88) and thirty-four (34) Gouin Farm, Private Claim number twelve (12): Said lots, pieces or pare-is of land being and situate on the east side of Russell street between Leland and Illinois streets, all of which I shall expose for sale at public auction or vendue to the highest bidder, as the law directs at the westerly front door of the City Hall, in the City of Detroit, County of Wayne and State of Michigan, that being the place for the holding of the Citcuit Court for the County of Wayne aforesaid, on Wednesday, the First day of April A. D. 1891, as The leading the page of the city time. at Twelve o'clock no n. city time.

Dated Monday, February 9 h. 1891. LOUIS B. LIT! LEFIELD, Sheriff. By BENJAMIN F. BRISCOF. Deputy Sheriff. GEORGE COX, Haintiff's Attorney.

B3000 A TEAR! I undertake to briefly tosech any fairly intelligent person of either sex, who can rued and write, and who, after instruction, will work industriously, how to cars. Three Theoseand Beliare a Tear in their own localities, wherever they live. I will also furnish the situation or employment, at which you can earn that amount. No money for me unless successful as above. Kestly and quickly learned. I desire but one worker from each district or county. I have already taught and provided with employment a irresumber, who are making over \$2000 a year each. It's NEW and SOLIB, Pall particulars FEEE. Address at once, E. C. ALLEE, Rex 450, Augments, Malmo.

Building Rowlen 2

Address all ma aunications to THE PLANDRAL ER Co , Box 92, D woit, Mich.

DETROIT, FRIDAY, MARCH 13, '91.

Our esteemed contemporary the Tribune, probably forgot itself list week. It spoke of the Free Press as the fire in the rear organ. That s rather "sapless" isn't it?

THE so called Reform legislature of Michigan was to meet early, do it business. and adjourn. It met early, isn't doing any busines to speak of, and as for ad journing the dog days are apt to still find it at the old stand.

THERE was an election throughout the state of New York last week which resulted in general and pronounced Republican victories. The Democratic newspape s are explaining the causes therefor as best as they may, but to the shrewd observer it looks as though the McKinley bill scare is about over.

THE Irish-Americans of Chicago, while casting but one uinth of the votes, hold about nine tenths of the political officers; and that shows the value of a united people. The Irish-American clearly excels the Afro-American in getting a pull upon the poli icans and keeping it. Afro-Americans should take the advice of the New York -Sun and ∴get together.''

, THE RECTION in Canada plainly indicates the growing feeling for a closer com mercial union between that country and the United states, 'It can be plainly seen that unl as some incident occurs to change the tide of opinion, the next Canadian election will show a decided Lib ral majority in Parliament. After reciprocityannexation, this spirit of sisterly feeling well never stop short of comp'ete union.

THE Rev. J. B Colbert of the A. M. E. Zion church of Derby. Conn., was the only Afro-American representative from the state of Connecticut in the national conwention of the Chri-tian Endeavor society which was held in Portland. Me, recently. In a report which this g ntlemen gave of the merting be said that the Y. P. S. C. E knows no race color, or denomination, and that the s ntiment of its constitution is verified in its workings which are as broad as humanity itself. It is not known how far other states were represented in that convention, but the grand work which this and similar organizations are doing among the young of other races should meet with the heartiest approval and encouragment by all Afro-American pastors and teachers.

THE CENSUS of 1870 and '80 showed an almost incr di able precentage of increase, in the darker races of America. So great was the figure that even speculative minds were nonplus d, until a venerable Bi-hop of the A. M. E. church gave the reason His reason was plausible, the source from which the Afro American drew making the differ nce. Any alliance between the white and dark races legitimate or otherwise, p oduce one of the latter. The man Bishop Payne, but from what I have recent census shows that the increase of the Afro American, for the past decade is but 13 per c nt. The reason of this sp- ed from such unpleasant reference to the sparent decrease in propagation has its areasons too. Instead of the Anglo Saxon race feeding us as was the case, we are now feeding them The constant intermingling and bleaching process has produced so many people almost white, that they have made up their minds to be in sirely white. As a result if the proportion favor of both an educated minister and and Googe Godfrey, the colored Boston In Michigan will hold throughout the also an educated laity, but I am opposed to champion are both in active training. Kil-United States, we have furnished the Anglo-Sexon with about 500000 souls who are regularly enrilled, as belonging to the "superior race," and thus our ratio of inorcase decreases.

THE MAN who su ceeds is honored, no matter what his call ng or the character of his succe s. He may be a pastor, orator, scientist, nihilist or outlaw, it makes no difference. The man who fails, receives the blunt of the world's censure. The bourbon as a bulldozer and nullifler stands digh, he is so su ces ful at it. As a rebel, to any troop as besides being a delightful the is way below par because he failed to cavalry station it is reserved as a heaven of entab ish a Southern obligarchy. Conservative relies of the old regime find it more profitable and popular to p'ay the part of bulldozer and nullifler than to be a archel. Th.y say they are loyal to the constitution, and the old flag, yet they nullify the provisions of the one to the disparagement of the other. They claim to respect law and order, yet they bulldoze law abid-Ing citizens out of their will in government. The bourbon has been so successful as a bulldozer, that he has become pointed policeman of the First Precinct of the Robert Long as A for American confectioner who had applied for member-ship, or stand suspended.

Mr. Jeseph Thomas who died recently brazen and his very wanton effrontery has that city.

led him against a few suags. Not long ago a few Southern girls attempted to bulldoze two Afro American young lidies out of a Boston conservatory and they failed. Now comes the Bouth rn secretary of the "Wimodaughsis" organization trying to bulldoze out of that order an inoffensive girl so near white that she slipped in and has enjoyed the benefits of the organization before her race connections were known. It is strange but true, that although women are commonly dubbed "of the weaker sex," no Northern women of position, has ever truckled to Southern prejudices for bourbon smil s or favors.

AGAINST SEPARATE EXHIBITS.

No Afre-American Department Wanted-Some Sessible Sentiments.

To the Editor of THE PLAINDRALER.

Sir: - Assuming that most of the leaders have been heard from in respect to the Afro-American's standing at 'the approaching World's Fair, may one who proposed making some exhibits say a few words through your valuable paper. How strange to see intelligent colored men advocating separate nepartments. I would feel as much humiliated going i ito such a place as I would in the colored gallery of a Southern church or theatre. Death is preferable to such inhuman treatment. One separate space advocate is afraid that the ntelligent foreigner, seeing the colored man as servant only, from New York to Chicago, will get the wrong impression of the race, but he must remember that these intelligent people are readers as well as observers and are well informed as regards the condition of all races. They know what progress the Negro has made in this country since Emancipation by the published statistics, and by all fair-minded writers on the subject and by conversing with Americans whose opinions are not warped from pecualary or political interests. But the climax in our humiliation would be reached when these intelligent straugers entered the colored department of the World's Fair to see the productions of a people tour-fitths of whom were il-iterate bondsmen a few years past and now competing with the whole civilized world in art, science, li erature, mechanical ingenuity, agriculture and horticulture. They migh say as the Irishman did when the mule attempted to kick the locomotive off the track, "1 admoire ye p'uck, but dom ye stupidity." "A piece here and a riece there like so many specks in a sea of milk," so says another writer and my reply is that it is just what we want for if the artic e wont bear the most rigid inspec tion the attention is soon diverted to some is already catching on. Foreseeing the other adj ining and the exhibitor may escape criticism while the proximity of the article to others of merit and eminating from the highest source lends a degree of respectability wholly lost in a separate and exclusively colored collection and if it stands the test applied by the judges and a premium is awarded so much greater the honor for being distributed among these grand selections. Every act looking to the encouragement of the color line retards the progress of the race and should be vigorously resisted by all interested in the har monious progress of the two people on this contineut. J. J. RICHARDSON,

Bay City, March 9th.

A Question for "Billy Smith"-A Correspendent Desires Light.

WHAT DOES HE MEAN!

To the Editor of THE PLAINDEALER.

SIH; It is not my desire to enter into a newspaper war with any one, but through Mis Lydia L. Hughes, the lady principal your kindness. I wish to be informed of a thing or two. In the last issue of your paper, your correspondent "Billy Smith," made use of the following words: Without the Payne Idea the A. M. E. church of listening to the rich strains of music or to day would be as fir behind the times, as are the Baptists and C. M. E churches.'

I have not the honor to be personally acquainted with the distinguished churchlearned he is a scholar, and a thorough Christian gentlem in in every sense. I fail however to see what profits are to be deriv-Baptist Church, and being myself a mem ber of that church, an i that from principle, in candor and all friendship. I simply a-k brother Billy smith to explain how far, and in what are we behnd the A. M. E. church. Is it morals, numbers, flusnee or intellect? We have in the past already 100 much of this unnecessary denominational stabbing for the good of the ace. I am in Let us turn out with brains moral and

and facts. I remain respectfully, W. A. DYER. Ohio. March 9, 1891.

Reward of Merit. At last merit is to receive its reward and Troop i of the Ninth cavalry will be quartered at Fort Meyer, Washington. This is Orleans, has been studying the census rethe bladest bonor which can be accorded rest for troops who have distinguished working "Negroes" is a serious one to the he will drive before him the fleeing enemies themselves in military achievements. Proops stationed there have the additional distinction of b ing the guard o honor to the president on occasions of official ceremony. The gallant course of the Ninth | Times Democrat pathetically cries. during the late Indian troubles and their excellent discipline entitles them to this honor and every Afro-American should be proud of their brave soldier boys.

What are Public Places? MILWAUKEE, Man:h, 8 .- The regular communication of the Widows' Son Lodge No. 52, was held Tuesday evening. March 3rd. at their Wisconsin st. hall, the officers elected were L. H. Palmer, Worshipful masters; S. A. Matthews, Senior Warden; J. H. Hawkins, Junier Warden; D. S. Coates, Treas; R. V. Hill, Sec.; J. B. Buford, Tyler; J. Y. Crepper, Trustee for 5 years. Among the visiting members pre sent, were T. Buckner, Alestial Lodge No. 2. New York N Y.; Jaa, Steward, P. M. Go'den Ruled Lodge No. 80 Zanesville O Albert Robinson, Shiloh Lodge No. 45, Wismington Ohio; C. A. Thomas of Menah Wis, Widows Son L dge, most worship ful Grand Master; Thos. Smith of Chicago Ill. The address delivered by Grand Master Sm th, contained words of wisdom, and much valuable information. The Brethren unite in hoping he may call

Miss Ida Jankson, after a very pleasant sojourn of two weeks in our city has returned to her home in Madison, Wis.

Mrs. Mattie King and Mrs. A. G. Burgette are on the sick list.

Mr. Thomas Smith, of Chicago, was in the city last week; the guest of Mr. D. T Coases, while here he attended the regular communication of Widows' son Lodge No. 25, A, F. and M. Masons of Milwaukee.

The funeral of Mrs. Wm. Owens, took place from St. Marks A. M. E. church Saturday afternoon March 8 After a short period of illness, attended by great suffering, Mrs. Owens died Thursday eve. March 5 h. The funeral services was delivered by Rev. Reynolds of St. Stephens Church Chic ugo, the services were very impressive, besides many sorrowing friends, Mrs Owens leaves behind, a devoted husband and two small children to mourn her loss.

The Civil Rights bill presented by the Afro-American League, to the Judiciary Committee at the Capitol, has been so butchered and elished by that body, to make it presentable for the democratic legislature, that its originators hardly recoginizeit. It has remained for the Juliciary Committee of this democratic legislature of Wisconsia, to make the extraordinary discovery that theaters, saloous, hotels etc., were not public places, as the bill was reported for passage by the Judiciary Committee. We await with a great deal of curiosity, the out come of the matter, and we are wondering what rights we are to be allowed and what are public places.

NO CHANCE TO MISQUOTE.

The New Policeman Too Sharp For Misconstruction by His Enemies

Wiley G. Overton, the new Afro American member of the Brooklyn police force himself on answering all the questions that the ordinary fresh reporter might be supposed to ask and as soon as the tormenter begins to quiz he places in his hand the desired information. He has resolved to pay close attention to his duty and to ignore the small boy who may be disposed to guy him. The conclusion of one of his in ention as expressed in the New York Times is that no city would suffer by having on its force Negroes like Overton." "Negroes like Overton" are to be found in every town and city in America but prejudice, the bane of the country, has thus far decreed them to be "born to blush

In Honor of Her Birthday.

NEW CASTLE, Ky., Feb. 23 -A nice little social was given in the parlors of the colored bible college of this place on the 23rd inst. by the faculty and students and music teacher, was the center of attraction as the social was given in celebrating title to his name. (Right Reverened) Bishop her birthday The writer has attended larger socials but none more tastefully got ten up. Every one was highly entertained engaged in some of the amusing games of the evening nattl nine o'clock when Mrs T. A. Reid invited all to the dining room where she had spread an excellent repast which closed the evening's pleasure.

SPORTING NOTES.

There will be a lively time when Slavin and Mitchell visit this country. Slavin may be given a cordial reception, but it's do lars to cents that he wou't fluid his partner a paying acquisition in any section of

the country.

The two great fights to take place before the Cali ornia A het c club are creating quite a stir on the Palific slipe Kilrain any stabbing on either side. It is said that rain is the tavorite in the butting at odds the streets of Jerusalem were kept clean by of 2 to 1 on him. The friends of Godfrey each person aweeping before his own door, are taking the odds and the man of color states that he can whip Kilrain. If the intellectual, and follow suit. Piesse ex- latter should be defeated by Godfrey he plain what you mean, give us the figures | might as well relie forever from the pu gilm: i: world. Peter Jackson has gone into the liquor business in Frisco, while his Pastor, 3rd Bantist 'Church Toiedo antagonist is raking in he shekels by giving exhibitions with Prof. John Donaldson throughout the country.

Where H ive They Gone?

The Weekly Times Democrat of New turns and claims to miss one million A ro-Americans whose absence cannot be explained. The loss of one million hard "Where have they gone?"

The International Union of Bakers and Confectioners held last week in Indianapo lis, ordered the Union of Kansas City to receive Robert Long as Airo-American

in Baltimore, was worth \$130,000.

THE BEST ILLUSTRATION OF THE WORKING POWER OF METHODISM.

Superior to Human Prejudice-Followed an Impulse-Two Bishops Contrasted-An Unique Character.

ARTICLE X. (MA)

Bishop Payne marks the last and best era of African Methodism. His church stands out prominently among those Methodist Societies which have proven to be the best illustrations of the working power of Methodism. While the parent M. E. church will ever be the highest exponent of Methodist thought, it has ulready found in the A. M. E. church a rival in the field of active work. This being true, it follows that a chief m n among African Methodists is entitled to a front seat among the great men of American Methodism. There are 18 Methodist bodies in America, each of these is vitally related to the parent stem and yet each is the exponent of certain distinctive features. The parent church is the world' highest exponent of evangelical thought, the A. M. E church is the world's highest exponent of evangel ical thought applied. Speculatively the M. E. church is superior to all features of human prejudice, (theological and etnical) but practically it fails when confronted by the race question. The A. M. E. church is demonstrating how to apply. evangelical christianity to this vexed prob-

The founder of Methodism claimed the whole world as his parish, providence has since deemed it wise to divide this vast parish into two sections, white and black. At the great rock of race prejudice the parent church halted, compromised, and took a side-track; the A. M. E. church hoisted the banner with the old mosto unsulfied by change and marched forward.

The founder of African Methodism followed an impulse; the great missionary, Q inn, was inspired by circumstance; but the greater of them all, Bishop Payne, comprehended the situation and set forth a well designed plan. Until his day the great work had flowed on in obedience to uncomprehended forces, he, it was, who became the first pilot. That each new measure he has advanced has been contrary to the popular notion, clearly proves his superiority. That each new measure appealed to a feeling that lay bidden beneath the prevailing ideas, proves that he has all along been the oracle of God.

but, while bishop Payne is beyond a! possibility of interviewing he has prepared | doubt the leader, it is due to an accident himself with a type written interview with of priority. Had Bishop Brown preceded him as bishop, his material achievements in the same line would have been greater. As it is Bishop Brown was the first to put the Payne idea into tangible form. Bishop Payne conceived but Bishop Brown performed. Bishop Payne located at Wilberforce; Bishop Brown went forth scattering the seed everywhere. Bishop Payne dreamed, wrote and preached: Bishop Brown ex cuted. Bishop Payne associated his name and person with his material achievements; Bishop Brown planted here. there and everywhere and, having infused able agents with his spirit passed on. From the first to the last Bishop Brown is in some occult way vitally relat d to every solid measure put forth in execution of the Payne idea. Without John M. Brown at his side Bishop Payne would have never done mu h that is tangible. Union seminury was the essential step to Wilberforce.

In occlesiasticism the Payne-idea has

been expressed by Bishop Brown alone.

Bishop Payne was the first to set up claims

to a third order by affixing the prelatic

Brown had the courage to boldly urge all that this title logically implies. When confronted with the legitimate sequence of his claim, Bishop Payne stood aghast and termed it a 'figment of Apostolic Succession." To these two great characters African Methodism is indebted for its most stable features and efficient forces. Bi-hop Payne has ever been speculative, the other bish spa have been intensely practical Bishop Brown has constituted the connecting link Being the only character that rivaled his Bishop Payne has ever found in Bishop Brown both as indispensible ally and a siluging thorn Undoubtedly the mantle of Bishop Payne will fill on Ductor Lee, while the three leading forces of Brownism will find distinct exponents in Bishops Tanner, Aruett, and Grant. Tanner will lead in ecclesiasticism. Arnett in organiz ing, and Grant in extending the borders Bishop Gaines will ever be an exponent of the popular notions and feelings and will he nourer the hearts of the mass. Add to Bishops Tanner, Arnett, Grant and Gaines the learned Doctor Lee, and the A. M. E. Church, will have perpetu sted her Payne aid Brown. Add to the Guines side, the great Dr Derrick and the A. M. E. church in fifty years from now will be the grandest eccesiastical body in history.

Bishop Turner is un.que, like Melchizedek, he had no predeces-or and will leave no successor. Allied to the very humblest of his people in passions and sympathics, yet towering above the greatest in many qualities, he will every remain to the his tury of African Methodism what Lord Byron was and is to literature. In thought he sours with the during eagle into the blazing face of the sun, in habits he nest with the chirping sparrow. His arm mailed with irresistible passion, at one moment bourbons. They will not only miss his of his church and race; the next moment labor by which they are enriched, but they | he will sit playing with a babe. Great yet see a possible decrease in representation at simple, unconquerable yet docile, miguty Washington. These facts in view the yet meck, he stands out as the most unique character of his church. Greece in her glory a time never produced a richer variety of great men than has the A. M. E WILLIAM SMITH.

The ladies of Bethel Helping Hand so-17th. All persons buying a ticket will be entitled to an apron. The aprone will be given out that evening and that evening only. Admission 15 cents.

WILLIAM MCKINLRY

By M. A. M. B., Petoskey.

Yes that terrible McKinley. Has cought us all asl-ep; And has knowled this constitution, A well nigh off the frek And esp cially in the Northern clime. His rath has ruthless fell, And c mplaints against his tyranny, Deserve the coestnut bell.

Of late ideas are very high, We scarce can get our share; And in coloquial language. They still are "getting there." The little bay about our town. How strange that this should be Has "gone up" since McKinley's b.il, Two feet above High Bea.

The snow has elevated been To such a fearful reight, That herse teams going down the street, Are almost "out of sigh". The dem in here-to-fore has les Our weather meters be, But now alas thermometers Have "gone way up" to-G.

And other things accordingly. H ve ma e a grave assent, I's queer to see how every thing Ou "wolog up" is bent. The heat is so inclined to rise, We tearly freeze to death As some south-wester "going up," Breaths out his icy breath.

McKinley certainly has done A very naughty thing: And, sure, I would not be surprised If crops 'come up" in spring. If I had known, b fore hand, His will had been so tring, I never would have cast my vote To help that "Bil Along,

VARIETY OF THINGS.

At the Indianola state collegiate banquet we k before last the walters were imported. from Des Moines. They ca ne in fu i evening dress gay and georgeous. The guests who numbered the bright men of sixt-en colleges in the state, were at ired in a motley aggrega ion of three-buiton cutaways and sack with here and there a more diguifier Prince Albert. Istellect may have see on bronsd up in their brows but in style and appearance th-y cut a shabby figure when compared with the Afro-American waiters who stood behind their chairs.

The Hon. John P. Green of Cleveland in an interview with a Cleveland Plain Dealer man expresses himself, opposed to the granting of State aid to sectarian institutions and especially opposed to a divisions of the Garernment appropriation for a land grant, between the Onio State University and the Wilberforce University. He thinks there is no need of lastering any Afro American institution in the state of Onio as there are plenty of Ohio colleges of good standing which admit

The Musical and Reunion of the Detroit ... City Band.

The first musical of the Detroit City Band given at Fraternity hall last Tuesday evening was an event of which they may justly feel proud. The class of music offered was excellent and the rendition very creditable. The secretary and sindia-

In their announcement the management expressed their intention to furnish an entertainment which would attract audiences of taste and culture and their program proved the honesty of the assertion. Any person interested in music must have been gratified at this exhibition of Detroit's pos sibilities in that line.

But one thing marred the complete success of the entertainment, the understandstanding that dancing would follow the regular program drew, as it always does, a class of pa rons who from lack of ability were incapable of appreciating the excellent features of the program and by their restlessness and inattention showed a want of respect for the performers and were annoying to those who desired to hear. It will yet come to pass that managers in love with their art, will see the fallacy of catering to this element and depend for success upon those who appreciate their

The program, a trifle long anyway, was rendered more so by the good natured desire to encore the favorites. That the large audience were interested and entertained to the finish is of itself complimen-

tary to the performers. The band numbering 15 pieces under the direction of Mr. John W. Johnson won the favor of their hearers by their first number, an arrangement of the "lielena walizes," and kept it through out the evening, the movement of the last number "Tourists Galop" being especially fine. The double base obligate by Mr. William Pleister and the ballad "Under the Acorn Tre" by Mr. Eiward Hawkins won encores which were given. Mr. Richard Harrison substituted for his Shakesperian reading "Learning Elocuthen" which was well received and later on did the best work he has ever done in "Fra Giacomo" which was deservedly encored. Miss Smith is a favorite with Detroit audiences and in her two selections "The Blind Girl to Her Harp" and " L'Estasi" displayed her usual taste. She declined au encore. Besides acting as director Mr. John W. Johnson sang a base solo "The Arabian Love Song" and gave a cornet solo "La reve-d'amour" which with Mr. Smallwood's clarionet sole and Mr. Tanneahola violin solo were the gems of the evening. Mr. Crane in his tenor solo "The Lone Grave" was slightly handscapped by the orchestral accompaniment to which he was unaccustomed, but he pleased the audience and sang as an eacore "Farewell Marguerite." Uther creditable numbers were the euphonium so o with band accompaniment by Mr. Wm. Stone, the bugle solo by Mr. I nos. Moxiey and Prof. Rector's guitar selections. Mr. Fred Stone was an ideal

accompanist. A pleasing feature of the entertainment was the flowers sent up to Mr. Johnson after his vucal solo by the choir of Bethel church of which he is a member.

Dave Thomas and Frank Emery, have 406. gone to Lincoln, Neb. with Richard Longh

CITY DEPARTMENT.

NOTICE TO SUPPORTREDS.

Subscribers not receiving THE PLAINDRALES c gularly should notify us at once. We desire every copy delivered promptly.

THE PLAINDEALER always for sale a the following places:

Aaron Lapp, 495 Hastings street.
John Williams, 81 Croghan street.
Cook and Thomas, 42 Croghan street.
Jones and Brower, 389 Antoine street.
W. H. Johnson, 469 Hast ngs street.

ADVERTISING RATES.

Local notices of all descriptions one and one half cents per word for the first insertion, and one cent per word for each subsequent insertion No notice aken for less than twenty-five cents. Wedding presents, etc., two cents each descrip-

Display advertisements 50 cents per inch for one insertion. Special terms for contract advertising All advertisements and subscriptions are pay able in advance.

Advertisers, Attention!

All reading matter notices and tran sient advertising payable strictly in advance.

MERE MENTION.

Mr. Wm. Sanford is again indisposed. Miss Bessie Webb is visiting in Pitts burg.

Robert Pelham Jr., spent Sunday in

Mr. J. J. Van Dusen is expected home next week. The Rev. James M Henderson preached

Sunday morning at Ebenezer church. Mr. Will W. Ferguson spent a few days in Clifton. Ont, this week on business

Mrs. Chandler, mother of Mrs. Thomas Cole, has gone to Bay City on a short visit, The Willing Workers will m et at the residence of Mrs. Will Anderson next

Mrs. Catherine Smith, formerly of 107 Croghan street, has moved to 164 Antoine

Walter Ball an old Detroiter, spent last

Saturday in the city, shaking hands with Mr. Richard Lough, formerly of this

city is securing waiters for a new hotel in Lincoln Neb. Miss Sarah Francis Moore, daughter of

Mr. and Mrs. Moore of 1089 St. Aubin avenue is seriously ill. Mr. Horace Aray of Yosilanti, was the guest of his brother-in law George Hill dur

ing the latter part of last week. Mr. and Mrs. Chas. L Williams wish to thank their friends who were so kind to

them in their recent bereavement. Samuel Abernethy, who was arrested for

boys, was discharged last Wednesday. Mr. Warren Richardson, formerly mail ing clerk at the Detroit Tribune is now employed for the same work on the Evening Sun.

Mrs. Blackwell, who has been here under treatment for her health this Win ter, returned to her home in Petoskey Monday.

Bertha McPherson, alias White is on trial in the Recorders Court, for having shot Fannie Tasco. The jury had not determined her fate up to the time of going

Little Geneva Williams whose iliness was mentioned last week, died Friday and was buried from her home Sunday after noon The Rev. James Henderson conducted the services.

Mr. Robert Davis of the law department of the State University at Ann Arbor, came in with his class to attend the funeral of Hon Wm. P. Wells. Mr. Wells was one of the law professors of the university.

Howard Hawley, the oldest son of the late Garrett Hawley, promises to be a fine accurate. His drawings are quite fine and accurate. He is now with Thos. Hyland one of the designers of the A. M. E.

Col. Sylvester Larned, one of the oldest abiliticulate of the state, and one of the staunchi-st friends the Afro Americans of this community has had, 's lying quite ill the shabby fall wrap and now as Easter at his home. Fears are entertained that he may not recover.

Through the efforts of Prof. Straker, backed by the united support of the Odd Fellows, the case against Joseph Fowler ·has been nolle prosed, Prosecuting Burroughs took into consideration. Fowler's youth and the fact that this was his first

Mr. William Troy of this city, formerly of Selma, Alabama, and Misa Ella James of Otterville, Canada, will be united in wedlock Murch 81 at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. George Bell of 789 Antoine street. The ceremony will be performed by the Rev. John M. Henderson.

Cards are out for the Widows' Carpet Recept on to be given next week Weanes day, at Bju Hall. A clause in the bylaws of the organization makes bachelors, widowers or men over thirty only-eligible to an invitation. A full account in THE PLAINDBALRR next week.

Minnie Devine had Mary Davis and Mary Ray arrested for slander, last Tuesday. The action grows out of a row on Monday. The Davis woman was arraign ed Wednesday, and her trial set for Sa'urday. The Ray woman is sick, but will be arraigned as soon as she recovers.

The last meeting of the Willing Workers was held at the residence of Mrs Blakemore. Dainty little luncheons served after the regular meetings are becoming the rule with the sock ty and the one prepared by Mrs. Biskemore lost nothing when com pared with those of former houtesses The ladies of the society were profuse in complimenting their hastess on her dainty luncheon and charming service.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Campbell formerly of Imlay city, have decided to reside per manently in Detroit. Mrs. Campbell's parents feeling that in their old age the vice, good work and low prices at the W. presence of their daughter was almost in- L Smith Printing Co., 25 Woodward Preside to their radi Mr. Campbell has disposed of his business and cosy little home in Imlay. They will be glad to welcome their friends; at the residence of Mr. Richard Bush, 180 Ma-

Glances Here and There.

TROUBLE has arisen in the Widows' Club already. Although all who have joined, are of one mind in their determination to try their fortunes again, they are not unanimous as to the means by which it must be accomplished. Quite a number declare most positively that the club was 'o be a secret organization. "I think it just dreadfui" said one, "to have all our plans and every thing we do, published in THE PLAINDEALER. It would appear as if we were advertising ourselves to any good for nothing man, that might come along. I want these fellows to know, I am just as particular who swings on my gate as I was when I was young. I don't want to be

any old man's darling either, now!'

The 'now' had a great big exclamation point behind it and was accompanied by a decided stamp of the toot. The Glancer heard of the racket early in the week and hastened to a fair widow's bome on Beaublen street, where a special meeting of the club had been called to meet. Only a few were present, others came and looked in and passed on. The Glancer did not try to enter as he well knew he would not be allowed to. Instead he called on a prominent widow, who has never joined the club to find her reason, for not being a member. For a time after the Glancer mentioned the auhj et he imagined he was in the midst of a Kansas cyclone. He heartily congratu lated bimseif, after he gained control of his perves and found he had come safuly out of the wreck uninjured, that he was not hubby number two

"The kleaf the very idea," the exclaimed, 'of asking me such a question. I would rather lose an arm than join such an organization. I wouldn't tell a man I loved him if my heart was breaking. I am not going to advertise myself as being on the market either. If the right fellow comes along, I don't say what I might not do, but that is a matter for future consideration. I'll never get married, by the means of any widows' journal stock company, you can depend on that, Be ide you PLAINDEALER folks wont know of it until the cards are

"I would just like to be at that carpet reception they are going to give, she a ded. just to see how they act.' The Glancer ffered his services as escort but was politely refused. The same was a first with the

(AH, I LIKE to work, have a good time and get my wages too," said a halfgrown lad to a companion the other day in a building where the latter worked. 'Now I should think it pretty tough to drive ahead in a gloomy old place like this with no time for fun," he continued. "Yes," replied his comrade I like fun too, out you know there's a time for everything." It is safe to say that this boy would make a success of whatever he undertook. There are so many young men just starting out in life who are nest here and there and who never remain long enough in one situation to master the de talls of the business simply because they are not willing to attend strictly to work in working hours. Their only aim is to bridge over the time from one pay day to another with as little work as possible and then grumble because their wages are not raised. The ricing man, as Carnegie says, is the man who is willing to do not only the work he is paid to perform but something beyong the range of his special department and who devotes his spare hours and constant thoughts to the business And the boy who has the courage to stick to his task in spite of jeers and ridicule is the one who will make a success of his trade or business.

MHE only thing that ever happens is the thing you dont want. The Giancer was reminded of this Saturday by the complants of two little boys who during the cold weather last week when the ice was in excellent condition had been compelled to go to school. Saturday which brought the much desired holiday also brought milder weather and poor ice, and the little fellows felt their fate an unhappy one It was only another evidence of the usual perversity of the weather this winter. Many fair owners of beautiful new fur wraps have been forced to the alternative of being uncomfortably warm, or wearing sporoaches and dainty Spring toi ets are filing their minds, the weather they longed for last Winter is here to make them unseasonable. And so it goes that which we expect comes with largard steps and the things we are not looking for are always at hand. The wise man who expects nothing stands the best show of being satisfied. with the weather, as well as thing, of larger

NO YOU know it is the thing new to be very effusive in greeting your friends? The stateliness and repose which has characterized society manners for the past few years gives place to an Arcadian simplicity. Your hestess greets you with extended hands, radiant smiles and the heartiest words of welcome. And of course such an animated greeting is only the pre-lude the delightful atmosphere that surrounds you in parlor and drawing room. Here if it is the evening hour, the sombre dignity of the furnishings is relieved by the snowy damask and other dainty accessories of the tea service. And then your hostess offers you some aromatic decoction in the mo t delicate of china and you feel that the hospitality of the primitive fathers being coupled with the graces of our later civilization leaves nothing to be desired.

Gilv Information Wanted.

Anyone knowing the whereabouts of John Levi, last heard from in Detroit about four years ago, then about 80 years | Real Estate Bought and Soil on Commission old, will confer a favor py addressing Wesley Lovi, care of THE PLAINDEALER, Box 94, Detroit, Mich.

Persons wanting printing done can be assured of courteous treatment, prompt seravenue, wedding cards, invi ations, tickets and calling cards at reasonable rates.

James Doston of Doston Bros, who has best ill for a few days is able to be abund again.

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always be found at MILLARD'S, 224 & 26 Woodward Avenue.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE.

Spring. With balmy airs caress us.

Come, gentle Spring! too long the trees Stand leafless in my garden; Too long the bitter wintry breeze Bids luke and streamlet harden.

Come. gentle Spring! Come back to earth End all our woe and sadness; Come, bring thy sunny days of mirth And revelry and gladness.

Sweet Spring, if thou art yet in doubt I've one more plea still stronger; Come-for my overcoat's worn out And will not last much longer.

A Real Nice Young Man. Friend-To be frank with you, I can't see how Mrs. Hardcash happened to con-

sent to your marriage with her daughter. | crime. Mr. Slimpurse—She said I was the only young man who showed any consideration for a mother's feelings. You see, when the other fellows took her daughter out riding, they seldom got her back until after dark: but when I took her, I always brought her home promptly in an hour.

Humph! How was that! The other fellows had their own rigs. I hired mine.

Agricultural Item.

A.—I see by the papers that in Kansas | be included. the yield of corn is forty to the acre. Isn't that rather remarkable:

B.—Not at all; only it seems to me that item is upside down.

Upside down! What do you mean? Yes. My experience is that the yield is about forty acres to the corn. Get off my foot, please.

Proof of It.

Sunday-school teacher-Now the prohets of old did not marry. They-Freddy Frangle (interprupting)—Elisha

was marrried. Sunday-school teacher—How do you

Freddy Frangle—The Bible says he was bald-headed.

Two Birds with One Stone.

Mild old gentleman (goaded to madness by next room lodger)—Good gracious! What are you pounding the furniture that

Idle party—Trying to kill time! Mild old gentleman (after deep thought) -Well, I suggest that you also try to deaden the sound!

Doubtful.

"I'll have to ask fare for him, ma'am," said the conductor, as he went through the railway train.

 $^{\prime\prime}$ Yes'm." "Why, he is in his childhood, sir." "Is he!" inquired the conductor, thoughtfully; "first or second, ma'am!"

Where There's a Will There's a Way.



Forms of Government.

English Traveler-"Do you consider your form of government superior to

American Statesman-"Infinitely. You have to help support the whole royal family, don't you! "Indirectly. yes; but--"

"Well. I don't have a ____ cent to pay toward the support of any royal family; and, besides that, I've worked every one of my own family into nice, soft, bigpaying positions."

A Rector's Delight.

The Rev. Peter Swunn (rubbing his hands)—Well, my dear, I have made eleven hearts beat happily to-night; I have married five couples.

be five couples! Mr. Swunn-Oh, you haven't counted me in. I received \$10 from each bride-

Kind of Instrument He Played. Tommy-Will you please play something now, Mr. Spriggins?

Spriggins-Why, my dear, I do not play any instrument. Tomm?—Oh, Mr. Spriggins, I heard papa tell mamma last night that you

often went off on a toot.

Settling the Dimenity.

"Do you quarrel with your neighbor yet about his hen coming over in your gar "No; we're all over that now."

"Buried the hatchet!" "No, better still; buried the hen."

In the Good Old Days. In the good old days a lover knew What a ladder in ade of rope meant,

And carefull; prepared for you The regular elopement; A whispered word, a haughty laugh, And you were on his crupper: But now he trysts by telegruph, And waits till after supper.

Didn't Get Married After All. "Ah." said the fortune teller, peering

into the eyes of the young manh "I see nothing but trouble shead of you-bickerings, quarrels and, enmittes. And sure enough, the next week the young man. signed a year's contract to sing in a churca should always tell the truth and shame the choir.

WINGED MISSILES.

A collector of idols who died lately in With flowers make glad our eyes, fair San Francisco had a collection of 500 little deities.

An expert says that the easiest way to clean rubber shoes of any kind is to rub them with vaseline.

No Heligolander under sixteen years of age is allowed to go to a public house, dancing saloon or theater.

This is an age when the luxuries can be had cheaply. Typewriters are now sold for \$1 and fountain pens for ten cents.

Here is a consistency for you. The proprietor of a Philadelphia cigar store has posted a sign in his place forbidding smoking.

The chief of police in Chicago is a reformer. He wants more light in the city, and says that light is a great preventive of People are never satisfied with their

position. The fool in King Lear says: "I had rather be any kind of a thing than a Helena, Mont., boasts that it is the wealthiest city in the union of its popula-

tion. It contains 25,000 people and has 32 Philadelphia has a blue book, but many of the most fashionable people do not appear in it, having made a point not to

Fiji is beginning to cultivate tobacco, the enterprise being assisted by the concession of government land to the planters

on easy terms. Air ships move, but they seldom reach the point where 'distance lends enchantment to the view." They are short distance "birds."

The emperor of Germany has been reckless, but he has turned around and from being a spendthrift he has become a man of rigid economy.

Five hundred applications have been made to the department of the interior of Toronto for the privilege of boring for oil

in the Kootenay country. The German cavalry will try the horse shoe made of compressed paper. It is thought they will be better than the old iron ones so long in vogue.

Time makes many queer changes. The printing press which Voltaire set up in Fernay to demolish Christianity is now

used to print Bibles in Geneva. The Chinese have no straight streets or walls. They have a theory that the devil travels in straight lines and they want to give him as little encouragement as possi-

A number of wealthy New York ladies propose to establish a sort of club house which will receive women at all hours of the night and keep them as long as they behave with propriety.

The Augusta (Ga.) Chronicle says General Lee never executed a spy. He used to say: "Poor fellows, we have got them, and they can't do us any harm. What is the use of killing them!"

One who has looked over the statistics of accidents say they show that about 13 per cent of all railway accidents in the United States arising from derailments are caused by defective frogs and switches. Canister shot will not be used in the

French army in future. The shells are filled with an explosive made of chrysolite and a substance kept secret, and every battery has seventy-five rounds of these projectiles.

"Goss," the Chinese dog that has for many years been the traveling companion of the Prince of Wales is old and infirm. The prince has retired him. "Goss" has been a good dog. Has the prince been a good man!

They tell you of geraniums in California that grow so tall that you have to go up into the window of the second story to gather the flowers. And a woman in Michigan has a geranium four feet and five inches high.

Robert Louis Stevenson announces that he will end his days in Samoa. He has closed out all his affairs in England and Scotland, and his mother will join himself and family in the new South sea island home very shortly.

The people of Mexico have taken to drinking beer. Breweries are springing up in every city of importance. This may prevent American statesman from falling a victim to pulque when they visit the capital of the Montezumas.

"Take any twenty-five tall, lean men." said an old court officer to a reporter, "and you can secure a jury in a murder case. Theyhave no conscientiou: scruples against the death penalty. As a rule, short, thick, Mrs. Swunn-Eleven? How can that men have doubts on this point."

Colonel John C. Taylor, of Dayton, Ky., has fallen heir to estates in Ireland that make him the earl of Tyrone, and, better still, give him property valued at \$7,000.-000. It is needless to say that Kentucky will soon lose one of its prominent colonels.

Drs. Berlin and Picq, of the Nantes faculty, who recently injected fifteen grains of goats's blood into the muscular tissue of the thighs of two patients suffering from tuberculosis, assert that cures can be effected by renewing such injections every ten days A THE MOST A

Absent Minded.

"Say, Blobson, oughtn't you be at home! Being down town this late at night on the first day of your marriage doesn't look well."

"That's so, by go'ly! Danged if I didn't forget all about being married."

Pl'nkety-Plunk! Dull Thud. "Do you play the ban o "

"Not when there are any aroun i." "Why not?"

"They won't let me." Couldn't Even Mail ft.

She-I cannot express my love for you. He (eager.y)---Why:

It Is Not Always Pleasant. My son," said the old man, "you

bhe-Because i haven't any

davil." "Yes, father that is well enough," re-The Richland Oddfellows are to build a pited the young hopeless. 'but how about A when it shames remedit."

When winter's wind, with mad turmoil,

Sweeps over hills and plains, 'Tis then you need Salvation Oil To heal your aches and pains.

Walking gloves bear heavy stitching on

"Down on your knees, and thank Heaven fasting," not for a good man's love this time, but because you have cured your cold so easily with Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup.

Use tepid water for washing white silk handkerchiefs.

A physician recently said, "probably Lydia E. Pinkham has done more for womankind than all the doctors combined, a woman understands those matters better than we do.

"Looking Backward" has attained a sale of 371,000 copies.

Those who use Dobbins' Electric Soap each week, (and their name is legion)" save their clothes and strength, and let the soap do the work. Did you ever try it? If not, do so next Monday sure. Ask your grocer

The winter in Spain has been one of the severest ever known.

Money For Everybody.

Mrs. Wells asks "Is it a fact that a person can make \$30 or \$40 a week in the plating business?" Yes. I make from \$5 to \$8 a day, plating and selling plated ware. H. Griffin & Co., Zanesvile. Ohio, will give you full instructions. In this business there is money for everybody.
G. W. RUSSELL.

The street railways of the United Kingdom have an aggregate of 948 miles with 27,719 horses, 515 locomotives and 3,801

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N. Ogden, Mich., May 17, 1890.

"My brother-Rev. Samuel Porter, was cured by St. Jacobs Oil of excruciating sciatic pains in his thigh."

410 Kearney St., San Francisco, Cal. April 28, 1890. My wife and I both have been afflicted

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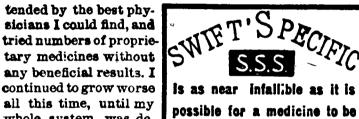
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I suffered for five years with the | I then commenced taking Swift's worst form of blood poison, during Specific (S.S.S.), and in a few months I

which time I was attended by the best physicians I could find, and tried numbers of proprietary medicines without any beneficial results. I all this time, until my whole system was destroyed by the vile disease, my tongue and



in the cure of Blood poison.

was entirely cured, and

to this great medicine do I attribute my recovery. This was over two years ago, and I have had no return or any effects of the disease since, and my skin is to-day as smooth as anybody's.—William Sowers, Covington, O.

throat having great holes caused by it. | Books on Blood and Skin Diseases free. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., Atlanta, Ca.



STORY of real pluck and enterprise. How Jim worked against obstacles, early and late, as a newsboy, express boy and a business boy, to earn sufficient money to pay for his Bicycle. Finely Illustrated.

This Story sent Free of Charge to any boy (or girl) who will send us the names and addresses of five other boys (or girls). Address

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Philadelphia, Pa.



How many people there are who regard the coming of winter as a constant state of siege. It seems as if the elements sat down

outside the walls of health and now and again, led by the north wind and his attendant blasts, broke over the ramparts, spreading colds, pneumonia and death. Who knows when the next storm may come and what its effects upon your constitution may be? The fortifications of health must be made strong. SCOTT'S EMULSION of pure Norwegian Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda will aid you to hold out against Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Scrofula, General Debility, and all Anamic and Wasting Diseases, until the siege is raised. It prevents wasting Palatable as Milk. in children.

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CAUTION.—Scott's Emulsion is put up in salmon-colored wrappers. Be sure and get the genuine. Prepared only by Scott & Bowne, Manufacturing Chemists, New York. Sold by all Druggists.

If afflicted with | Thempson's Eye Water

LADIES can have smaller feet. Solid ple pkg., 20. The Pedine Co., New York.

CHEAP FARMS, Fine climate, free fuel. rich soil and best stock country. Nehraska Security Co., Harrison, Neb.

TACOMA \$100 or \$1000 Carefully Invested here 1000 Test MA. TACOMA INVESTMENT CO., TACOMA, WASH.

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To send out circulars, do pleasant, paying steady home work, few hours daily. Send 10c (silver) for book of instructions in our NEW ART, with terms. SYLVAN CO., Box N. Port Huron, Mich.

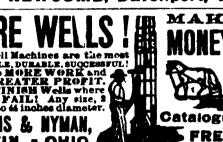


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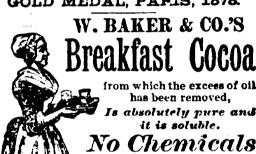
Vaseline.

FOR ONE DOLLAR sent us by mail, we will deliver, free of all charges, to any person in the United States, all the following articles carefully packed in a neat box: One two-ounce bottle of Pure Vaseline 10 ets. One two-ounce bottle Vaseline Pomade 15 ets.

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One cake of Vaseline Soap, unscented..... 10 cts.
One cake of Vaseline Soap, scented...... 25 cts. One cake of Vaseline Soap, scented...... 25 cts. One two-ounce bottle of White Vaseline 25 cts.

Or for stamps any single article at the price. If you have occasion to use Vaseline in any form becareful to accept only genuine node put up by us in original packages. A great many druggists are trying to persuade buyers to take VASELINE put up by them. Never yield to such persuasion, as the article is an imitation without value, and will not give you the result you expect. A bottle of Blue Beal Vaseline is sold by all druggists at ten cents.

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has more than three times the strength of Cocoa mixed with Starch, Arrowroot or Sugar, and is therefore far more economical, costing less than one centa cup. It is delicious, nourishing, strengthening, EASILY

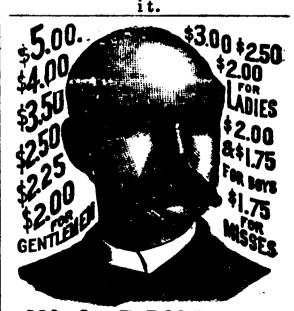
are used in its preparation. It

as well as for persons in health. Sold by Grocers everywhere.

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W. BAKER & CO., Dorchester, Mass. The hope traveller is realized in THE new mileage book of the C. H. & D. that is sold for Twenty Dollars. The UNIVERSAL ticket between Cincinnati, Chicago, Indianapolis, Toledo, Niagara Falls, St. Louis, Salamanca, Ann Arbor. Buffalo, Ft. Wayne, Cadillac,

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W. L. DOUGLAS \$3 SHOE GENTLEMEN

55.00 Genuine Hand-sewed, an elegant and stylish dress shoe which commends itself.

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Shoe, at a popular price.

Specially adapted to the specially adapted to the special price.

3.50 Policeman's Shoe is especially adapted for railroad men, farmers, etc.
All made in Congress, Button and Lace.
3.00 for Ladice, is the only hand-sewed shoe sold at this popular price.
3.50 Dongola Shoe for Ladice, is a new departure and promises to become popular.
3.60 Shee for Ladice, and \$1.75 for Missee still retain their excellence for right, etc.
All goods warranted and stamped with name on bottom, if advertised local agent cannot supply you, send direct to fretory declosing advertised price or a portal for onter Name. W. L. DOUGLAS, Breckton, Misse. WAAED-Shoe Dealer in every care

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CHAPTER. VIII.

It is now "golden September." and a few days later. For the last fortnight Florence has been making strenuous efforts to leave the castle, but Dora would not hear of their departure, and Florence, feeling it will be selfish of her to cut short Dora's happy hours with her supposed lover, sighs, and gives in, and sacrifices her own wishes on the altar of friendship.

It is five o'clock, and all the men, gun in hand, have been out since early dawn. Now they are coming straggling home, in one or twos. Amongst the first to return are Sir Adrian and his cousin Arthur Dynecourt, who, naving met accidentally about a mile from home, have trudged the remaindor of the way together.

On the previous night at dinner, Miss Delmaine had spoken of a small gold bangle, a favorite of hers, she was greatly in the habit of wearing. She said she had lost it—when or where she could not tell; and she expressed herself as being very grieved for its loss, and had laughingly declared she would give any reward claimed by any one who should restore it to her. Two or three men had, on the instant, pledged themselves to devote their lives to the search; but Adrian had said nothing. Nevertheless, the bangle and reward had remained in his mind all that night and all to-day. Now he can not refrain from speaking about it to the man he considers his rival.

"Odd thing about Miss Delmaine's bangle," he remarks carelessly.

"Very odd. I dare say her maid has put it somewhere and forgotten it." "Hardly. One would not put a bracelet anywhere but in a jewel-case or in a special drawer. She must have dropped it somewhere."

"I dare say; those Indian bangles are very liable to be rubbed off the wrist." "But where? I have had the place searched high and low, and still no tid-ings of it can be found."

There may have been since we left home this morning."

Just at this moment they come within full view of the old tower, and its strange rounded ivy-grown walls, and the little narrow holes in the sides they show at its highest point that indicate the position of the haunted chamber. What is there at this moment in a

mere glimpse of this old tower to make Arthur Dynecourt grow pale and to start so strangely? His eyes grow brighter, his lips tighten and grow

"Do you remember." he says, turning to his cousin with all the air of one to whom a sudden inspiration has come. "that day when we visited the haunted chamber? Miss Delmaine accompanied us, did she not?"

"Yes"—looking at him expectantly. "Could she have dropped it there?" asks Arthur lightly. "By Jove, it would be odd if she had—eh? Uncanny sort of place to drop one's trinkets." "It is strange I didn't think of it be-

fore," responds Adrian, evidently struck by the suggestion. "Why, it must have been just about that time when she lost it. The more I think of it the more convinced I feel that it must be there."

"Nonsense, my dear fellow; don't jump at conclusions so hastily! It is highly improbable. I should say that she dropped it anywhere else in the

world."
"Well, I'll go and see, at all events," declares Adrian, unconvinced.

It is some lingering remnant of grace, some vague human shrinking from the crime that has begun to form itself within his busy brain, that now induces Dynecourt to try to dissuade Sir Adrian from his declared intention to search the haunted chamber for the lost bangle? With all his eloquence he seeks to convince him that there the bangle could not have been left, but to no effect. His suggestion has taken firm root in Sir Adrian's mind, and at least, as he frankly says, though it may be useless to hunt for it in that uncanny chamber, it is worth a try. It may be there. This dim possibility drives him to his fate.

"Well, if you go alone and unprotected your blood be on your own head," says Dynecourt lightly, at last surrendering his position. "Remember, whatever happens, I advised you not to go!"

As Arthur finishes his speech a sinister smile overspreads his pale features, and a quick light, as evil as it is piercing comes to his eyes. But Sir Adrian sees nothing of this. He is looking at his home, as it stands grand and majestic in the red light of the dying sun. He is looking, too, at the old tower, and at the upper portion of it, where the haunted chamber stands, and where he can see the narrow holes that serve for windows. How little could a man imprisoned there see of the busy world without!

"Yes, I'll remember," he says jestingly. "When the ghosts of my ancesters claim me as their victim, and incarcerate me in some fiendish dungeon, I shall remember your words and your

"You don't mean to go there, of course?" asks Arthur carelessly, whilst watching the other with eager scrutiny. "It is quite a journey to that dismal hole, and it will be useless."

"Well, if it distresses you, consider I haven't gone," says Sir Adrian lightly.
"That is right," rejoins Arthur, still
with his keen eyes fixed upon his cousin. "I knew you would abandon that foolish intention. I certainly shall consider you haven't gone."

They are at the hall door as these words pass Arthur's lips, and there they separate, Sir Adrian leaving him with a smile, and going away up the large hall whistling gayly.

When he has turned one corner, Arthur goes quickly after him, not with the intention of overtaking him, but of keeping him in view. Stealthily he follows, as though fearful of being

There is no servant within sight. No friend comes across Sir Adrian's path. All is silent. The old house seems

wrapped in stumber. Above, the prec-ty guests in their dainty tea-gowns are sipping Bohea and prattling scandal; below, the domestics are occupied in their household affairs

Arthur, watching carefully, sees Sir Adrian go quickly up the broad front staircase, after which he turns aside, and, as though filled with guilty fear, rushes through one passage or another. until he arrives in the corridor that be-

longs to the servant's quarters. Coming to a certain door, he opens it, not without some difficulty, and, moving into the dark landing that lies beyond it, looks around. To any casual observer it might seem strange that some of the cobwebs in this apparently long-forgotten place have lately been brushed away, as by a figure ascending or descending the gloomy staircase. To Arthur these signs bring no surprise, which proves that he, perhaps, has the best right to know whose figure

brushed them aside. Hurrying up the stairs, after closing the door carefully and noiselessly behind him, he reaches, after considerable mountings of what seem to be interminable steps, the upper door he had opened on the day they had visited the haunted chamber, when Ringwood and he had had a passage-at-arms about his curiosity.

Now he stands breathing her fly outside this door, wrapped in the dismal darkness of the staircase, listening intently, as it were, for the coming

of a footstep. In the meantime, Sir Adrian, not dissuaded from his determination to search the tower for the missing bangle, runs gayly up the grand staircase. traverses the corridors and galleries, and finally comes to the first of the iron-bound doors. Opening it, he stands upon the landing that leads to the other door by means of the small stone staircase. Here he pauses.

Is it some vague shadowy sense of danger that makes him stand now as though hesitating? A quick shiver runs through his veins.

"How cold it is," he says to himself, "even on this hot day, up in this melan-choly place!" Yet, he is quite unconscious of the ears that are listening for his lightest movement, of the wicked eyes that are watching him through a chink in the opposite door!

Now he steps forward again, and, mounting the last flight of stairs, opens the fatal door and looks into the room. Even now it occurs to him how unpleasant might be the consequences should the door close and the secret lock fasten him in against his will. He pushes the door well open, and holds it so, and then tries whether it can fall to again of its own accord, and so make a prisoner of him.

No; it stands quite open, immovable apparently, and so, convinced that he is safe enough, he commences his search. Then, swift as lightning, a form darts from its concealed position, rushes up to the stone staircase, stealthily creeping still nearer, glances

Sir Adrian's back is turned; he is stooping, looking in every corner for the missing prize. He sees nothing, ng, though a treacherous form crouching on the threshold is making ready to seal his doom.

Arthur Dynecourt, putting forth his hand, which neither trembles nor falters on its deadly mission, silently lays hold of the door, and drawing it toward him the secret lock clicks sharply, and separates the victim from the

Stealthily even now—his evil deed accomplished—Arthur Dynecourt retreats down the stairs, and never indeed relaxes his speed until at length he stands panting, but relentless, in the servant's corridor again.

Remorse he knows not. But a certain sense of fear holds him irresolute, making his limbs tremble and bringing out cold dews upon his brow. His rival is safely secured, out of all harm's way as far as he is concerned. No human being saw him go to the illfated tower; no human voice heard him declare his intention of searching it for the missing trinket. He—Arthur—had been careful before parting from him to express his settled belief that Sir Adrian would not go to the haunt-ed chamber, and therefore he feels prepared to defend his case successfully, even should the baronet be lucky enough to find a deliverer.

Yet he is not quite easy in his mind. Fear of discovery, fear of Sir Adrian's displeasure, fear of the world, fear of the rope that already seems to dangle in red lines before his eyes render him the veriest coward that walks the earth. Shall he return and release his prisoner, and treat the whole thing as a joke, and so leave Adrian free to dispense his bounty at the castle, to entertain in his lavish fashion, to secure the woman upon whom he—Arthur has set his heart for his bride?

No; a thousand times no! A few short days, and all will belong to Arthur Dynecourt. He will be "Sir Arthur" then, and the bride he covets will be unable to resist the temptation of a title, and the chance of being mistress of the stately old pile that will call him master. Let Sir Adrian die then in his distant garret alone, despairing, undiscoverable! For who would think of going to the haunted room in search of him? Who will even guess that any mission, however important, would lead him to it, without having mentioned it to some one? It is a grewsome spot, seldom visited and gladly forgotten; and, indeed, what possibly could there be in its bare walls and its bloodstained floors to attract any one? No; surely it is the last place to suspect any one would go to without a definite purpose; and what purpose could Sir Adrian have of going there?

So far Arthur feels himself safe. He turns away, and joins the women and the returned sporstmen in the upper

drawing-room. "Where is Dynecourt?" asks some-body later. Arthur, though he hears the question, does not even change color, but calmly, with a steady hand, gives Florence her tea.

"Yes; where is Sir Adrian?" asks Mrs. Talbot, glancing up at the speaker. "He left us about an hour ago," Capt. Ringwood answers. "He said he'd prefer walking home, and he shoveled his birds into our cart, and left us without another word. He'il turn up presently, no doubt."

"Dear me, I hope nothing has hap-

pened to him!" says Ethel Villiera. who is sitting in a window through which the rays of the evening sun are stealing, turning her auburn locks to threads of rich red gold.

"I hope not, I'm sure," interposes
Arthur, quite feelingly. "It does seem
odd he hasn't come in before this." Then, true to his determination to so arrange matters that, if discovery ensues upon his scheme, he may still find for himself a path out of his difficulties, he says quietly, "I met him about a mile from home, and walked here with him. We parted at the hall-door; I dare say he is in the library or the stables."

"Good gracious, why didn't you say so before?" exclaims old Lady FitzAl-mont in a querulous tone." I quite began to believe the poor boy had blown out his brains through disappointed love, or something equally objectionable."

Both Dora and Florence color warmly at this. The old lady herself is free to speak as she thinks of Sir Adrian. having no designs upon him for Lady Gertrude, that young lady being engaged to a very distinguished and titled botanist, now hunting for ferns in the West Indies.

"Markham," says Mrs. Talbot to a footman who enters at this moment, go to the library and tell Sir Adrian his tea is waiting for him." "Yes, ma'am.

But presently Markham returns and Sir Adrian is not in the library. "Then try the stables, try every-

where," says Dora somewhat impa-Markham, having tried everywhere, brings back the same answer: Sir Ad-

rian is apparently not to be found! "Most extraordinary," remarks Lady
FitzAlmont, fanning herself. "As a
rule I have noticed that Adrian is most punctual. I do hope my first impression was not the right one, and that we shan't find him presently with his throat cut and wallowing in his blood

man!" "Dear mamma," interposes Lady Gertrude, laughing, "what a terrible old-fashioned surmise! No man nowadays kills himself for a false love; he

on account of some silly young wo-

only goes and gets another." But, when the dinner-hour arrives, and no host presents himself to lead Lady FitzAlmont into dinner, a great fear falls upon the guests save one, and confusion and dismay, and anxious conjecture reign supreme.

[To be Continued.] A Statesman's Last Hours.

There was a pathetic and interesting little incident about the last hours of Alexander Stephens that has never been printed.

Mr. Grady, in the Constitution's account, says that the last words of the great Georgian were "Nearly home." They were uttered in unconscious-

Now, for several hours of the evening and night before Mr. Stephens died early the next morning, Ernest Kontz was most of the time alone with him in the room. Mr. Stephens frequently repeated the words, "Almost home," and 'Nearly home, now.

"We're nearly home." "Alex, get ready. "We're almost

"Where's Alex? We're nearly home,

And from then until his voice was stilled eternally, that was its burden. Within the hour before his death, Dr. Steiner, of Augusta, and Mr. R. P, Zimmerman, of Atlanta, were together in the room with the dying statesman. All knew that the end was coming, and could not be far off.

Then Dr. Steiner retired. Mr. Zimmerman sat by the bedside, watching the pale face on the pillow and listening for a word. Finally a still change came, and he knew that death was at hand. He hastily summoned the friends gathered in an adjoining room, and they stood there with bowed heads or knelt at the bedside until the end came.

It was only three or four minutes, and the patriot Vice President of the Confederacy was dead.

The silence that followed was awful. Each man feared to look at the face of another, and each felt awed as in the presence of his Maker.

Finally Mr. Zimmerman looked up and around him, and slowly repeated the beautiful verse of Montgomery's:

"Forever with the Lord. Amen; So let it be. Life from the dead is in that word; 'I's immortality.

Here in the body pent,
Absent from Him I roam,
Yet nightly pitch my moving tent
A day's march nearer home."

The effect was indescribable. Many of those present were moved to tears. and the feeling of awe and restraint was gone. After this the conversation was natural.

Mr. Zimmerman had not heard the words spoken in delirium the night before, nor had he caught the whispered last words. "nearly home." The thought came to him like an inspiration. -46 lanta Constitution.

Getting Particles Out of the Eye.

A locomotive engineer tells the easiest way to get particles out of the eyes. thus: "The greatest difficulty the young engineer has to contend against is in getting particles of sand and dust in his eyes. When I was firing I found this bad enough. but the engineer's eyes are more exposed than the fireman's as he has to lean out of the cab more frequently, so as to get a good view ahead. It is hard to say what a man should do when his eye has something in it. He cannot use his greasy hands to rub it, and even if he did it would not help him. After trying a variety of plans I was recommended to try and keep my eye open. I did so and do it yet. When you feel a particle of something in your eye just try and keep it open. The effort seems to force out the intruding particle and prevent irritation."



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Marchel A. M. E.—Corner of Hastings and Mapoleon streets. Services at 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 h.m.Sunday School, 2:30 p.m.—Rev. John M. Henlerson, pastor.

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7:3n p. m. Sunday School, 2:3 p. m. Rev. N. N. 1 haris, pastor.

Becomd Baptist,—Croghan street, near Beaubien. Services at 10:0 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 2:30 p. m.—Rev. E. H. McDonald,

St. Matthew's Episcopal.—Corner Antoine and Elizabeth streets. Sunday services: Holy Comt. union. 7:00 a. m. Morning Prayer and Serv. on, 16:30 a. m. Funday School, 2:30 p. m. Evening Prayer and Sermon, 4 p. m. C. H. Thompson in D. sector. Thompson, U. D. rector.

Shileh Baptist—Columbia street, near Rivard Services at 10:30 a.m. and 7:30 p.m. Sunday School immediately after morning service.—Rev. W. A. M. redith, pas or.

(Brief items of news will be welcome from either pastors or lavmen.)

THE series of meetings that have been held at Pethel church in this city closed last Friday night. About 33 have united with the church during these meetings and the spiritual outlook of the church is better than it has been for some time. The Young Peoples meetings which has been instituted by the pastor, Rev. John M. Henderson will continue to be held every Babbath evening, from 6 30 to 7.80 during 1. The Danger. -- Vs. 8. The King of Syria the year, and promises to avert the reaction which usually follows revivals by directing the though s of the convers into healthful channels of Christian activity.

The Rev John J. Smillwood a voung orator of Virginia, has been offered \$6 000 for a six months lecture tour in England.

The Southside Baptist church of Birmingham, Ala., received a gift of \$100 from a Northern capitalist who was look. intend to spread abroad. In such and such ing after business interests in that city a place shall he my camp-The design being receptly.

The Rev. J. M. Burgan, president of Paul Quinn college, Waco, Texas, has peated attacks. been conducting a revival which has resulted in the conversion of the entire school has an enrollment of 152.

At the council of bishops of the A. M. E. church which was held in Jacksonville. Fla., last week. The Rev. Dr. M. B. Salter of South Carolina, was elected to succted Dr. M. E. Bryant as editor of the Southern Christian Recorder.

As a result of a series of meetings which had been in progress at the Ebenezer Bap tist church of Pittsburg, the Rev. J. H. Pryor immersed 44 young converts in the icy waters of the Monongahela last Sun day morning. The church has now a membership of over 400.

Calvary Baptist Society of Putnam, ship, Sunday, Feb. 22. The church was His word is always reliable. finished last August, but knowing that they could not truly dedicate to the Lord. edness had been litted.

Mount Orab, a little town in Ohio, notorious recently for its white cap outrages. People stay in trances for days and two or as to warn. three have become insane from religious | II. The Defence of Angels.-Vs. 11:18. on y 500 and over 200 have been converted.

Ecctia seminary, a school at Concord. N. C., to educate Afro-American girls for n i sionary work, makes an appeal through the board of missions of the Presbyterian church for funds to enlarge its privileges. year were denied for want of room to accommodate them. Those desiring to contribute to this purpose may address Rev. Dr. John J. Francis, 326 West Ninth had learned this fact from the Israelites. street, Cincinuati, O.

At a recent ministers meeting in Boston, Dr. Lyman Abbott made a remark which | was a small town on a hill, about twelve is apropos just now, where a church is miles north of Samaria. Sent horses, charated according to its ability to get up a wis, and a great host -Cavalry, charioteers, and infantry - ''s great host'' as companyed. big nevival. He said: "Some of you brethren are resorting to all sorts of means to fill the hou-e; but in my judgment the question confronting you and me. is not how many men we can attract, but how much of God you can get into those who do come, be they many or few."

At the Baptist minister's meeting Mon day morning the Rev. E. H. McDonald spoke of the need of more work among his people and said the society wanted to sell | Was risen early-Possibly disturbed by the their present property and move further out where they could do more good. He added: 'I want to see more colored Baptists. I preach first of all to turn men to God and then to turn them into a Baptist church. That is the church where they te'ong. There too many colored Methodists in this town."

St. Paul's A. M. E. church acciety of St. Louis, Mo, celebrated its 50th anniversary Sunday, March 1 by dedicating its new church edifice of which mention has been made before. The new building is a brick structure and is finely furnished within and without. It contains a grand church organ, is thoroughly furnished and the cost including the parsonage which adjoins the church was \$50 000. The services which occupied the entire day were participated in by Bishop John Ward. Dre. W. B. Derrick, J. A. Handy and others. The offerings at the several services amounted to nearly \$8 000. The Rev. E S. Cotman is the pastor under whom the new edifice was planned and completed.

Mr. Smyth writes a Letter.

The Hon. John H. Smyth, ex United States minister to Liberia has written a letter to President Harrison on the subject of the appointment of an Afro-American to represent the race, at the World's Columbian exposition. Mr. Smyth asks that an officer be appointed from the race, and a place be made in the exposition for the display of "Negro" industry, agricultural products, art and scientific achievment. inventive genius and educational develop

A woman named Mary Hamilton, living at 117 Fort street, claims to be the wife of Thomas Crissup She will not pay for her paper because she claims 'Tom' advises her not to.

Subscribe for THE PLAINDEALES, the heat of them all.

THE SUNDAY SCHOOL.

LESSON XII. -- MARCH 22.-- 2 KINGS, 6:8-18.

Golden Text: "Fear Not, for They That be With Us Are More Than They That be With Them." _\$ Kings, 6:16.

Daily Readings.

M. Elisha's defenders..... 2 Kings 6:8-18. Tu. The swimming iron..... Kings 6:1-8. W. The sure refuge......Psalm 46. Th. The secret hiding-piace. Psalm 91. F. Abraham's Defenders...Gen. 15. Sa. Jacob's defenders Gen. 98:10-23.

Elisha's Defenders. Time.—Still in the reign of Jehoram, which lasted twelve years,-from 893 to

884 B. C. Introduction.—During the reign of Jehoram many gracious miracles were wrought by the hands of Elisha. A signal

victory over Moab. The widow's oil multiplied, until her capacity to receive failed. The Shunammite's son restored. The poisonous pottage made wholesome. Naaman cured. A hundred men fed from twenty cakes. The axe made to swim, and now Israel delivered from Syria. 1. The Defence of Knowledge.-Vs. 8-10.

-Ben-hadad II. This was the same king who sent Naaman to Samaria to be cured of his leprosy. The ungolly do not long remember the favors and blessings which they receive. Warred against Israel-Or, "was warring." This was a kind of guerrilla warfare, carried on by plundering bands (see v. 23). Took counsel with his servants-Secret counsel which he did not not only to plunder, but to weaken and distract the forces of Israel by these re-

2. The Warning-V. 9. The man of God sent unto the king-God's Spirit revealed to with the exception of two. The college him the messages which he sent. The true servant of God utters such warnings as God has revealed by his Spirit in his Word. Beware that thou pass not-Literally, "pass not over,"-leave it not without protection, or fortification. The Syrians are come down-Better, as in the Revision, "are coming down."

3. The Defence. -V. 10. The king sent to the place-Sending a guard for its protection. Yet this same king, though warned of the danger of sin, heeded not the word or providence of God, and brought disaster upon himself and Israel. How much more ready people are to heed warnings of physical danger than of spiritual. Saved himself not once or twice—As Cona., dedicated their new house of wor often as he followed the word of the Lord.

Learn from this part of our lesson the value of God's Word as a means of defence what did not fully belong to them the to our souls. 'Forewarned, forearmed," service was deferred until the entire indebt | is an old proverb, and the Bible is full of warnings of sin, the steps leading to it, and its awful consequences. And it does much more-it also points to the sure and has been baving for the last six weeks the safe refuge. The remainder of the lesson greatest revival ever known in that place. | shows that God is able to protect as well

frenzy. The population of the village is | I. The danger. Vs. 11:18. The heart of the king was sore troubled-Finding himself buffled by the King of Israel being always on his guard. Will you not shew me-He thought there must be a traitor in his camp. Otherwise how could the king of Israel know of his movements? Elisha the prophet Over 200 girls who requested admission last | telleth-Perhaps this man remembered what had been done for Naaman, and surmised that this same mighty man of God was revealing the king's secrets. Perhaps he That I may send and fetch him-And thus cut off communication with the king of Israel. He is in Dothan—(See Gen. 37:17). Dothan miles north of Samaria. Sent horses, charand infantry,—"a great host" as compared with one man. It was a large company, also, which went forth to arrest our Siviour in the garden. They came by night— Thinking thus to take him unawares, and prevent his escape. Blinded pursuers, to forget that He who informed Elisha of the nation's peril, could also warn him of his personal danger, and protect him.

2. The Servant's Fear.—V. 15. The servant of the man of God—No longer Gehazi. He had forfeited that position by his sin. sound of the besiegers. Alas, how shall we do-The case seemed hopeless enough to one who did not see the defenders.

3. The Prophet's Assurance.-V. 16. They that he with us are more—From the time that Elisha had seen the translation of Elijah, he had wonderful faith, and supernatural spiritual vision. How much we all need to learn this truth that he wao is on the Lord's side has a greater defence

than all possible enemies. 4. The Defenders Revealed V. 17. Elisha prayed—We cannot expect to have the mists taken from our eyes, unless we pray for the enlightment of the Holy Sprit. Behold the mountains full of horses and chartots of Arc-He thus saw the reality of the promise, "The angel of the Lord encampeth around them that fear him, and delivereth

5. Victory granted.—V. 18. When they came down to him—Rather, "to it," that is when Elisha and his servant came to the host. Smole this people with blindness—The very reverse of his prayer for his servant. The purpose of this prayer is indicated in the following verses. The prophet led the Syrians to Samaria, where at his prayer their eyes were opened again, food was set before them, and they were released. After this "the bands of Syria came no more into the lend of Jersell's not a more into the lend of l more into the land of Israel," out a general assault by the entire Syrian array was soon made.

LEARY FROM THIS LESSON.

1. It is the duty of Christ's servants to warn rich and poor, high and low, of the dangers to which they are exposed; 2. Warnings are useless unless they are heeded; 3. Men are more ready to heed warnings of temporal danger, than of moral or spiritual; 4. "Wisdom is a defence, and money is a defence; but the excellency of knowledge is, that wisdom giveth life to them that have it;" 5. The hosts of the wicked fear one thoroughly good man; 6. The microscope reveals wonders in the natural world, so does faith in the spiritual world: 7. Prayer is the key which unlocks the mysteries of the spiritual universe; 8 God opens the eyes of those who seek to know and do his will, but judicially blinds those who fight against him; 9. God is always able to protect those who trust in him.

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